

*Wisconsin Native Plants*  
*Coefficient of Conservatism Table*  
*August 2013*

Latin Name	Common Name	Family	Coefficient of Conservatism
<i>Acalypha rhomboidea</i>	Rhombic Cooper Leaf	Euphorbiaceae	0
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Yarrow	Asteraceae	1
<i>Aconitum columbianum</i>	Columbia Monk's Hood	Ranunculaceae	10
<i>Aconitum noveboracense</i>	Northern Blue Monkshood	Ranunculaceae	10
<i>Acorus americanus</i>	Sweet flag	Acoraceae	7
<i>Actaea pachypoda</i>	White baneberry	Ranunculaceae	6
<i>Actaea rubra</i>	Red baneberry	Ranunculaceae	7
<i>Adiantum pendatum</i>	Maidenhair Fern	Pteridaceae	7
<i>Adlumia fungosa</i>	Allegheny Vine	Fumariaceae	7
<i>Adoxa moschatellina</i>	Moschatel	Adoxaceae	10
<i>Agalinis aspera</i>	Rough false foxglove	Scrophulariaceae	7
<i>Agalinis gattingeri</i>	Round-stem False Foxglove	Scrophulariaceae	8
<i>Agalinis paupercula</i>	Small-flowered False Foxglove	Scrophulariaceae	7
<i>Agalinis purpurea</i>	Purple False Foxglove	Scrophulariaceae	7
<i>Agalinis skinneriana</i>	Pale False Foxglove	Scrophulariaceae	9
<i>Agalinis tenuifolia</i>	Common Foxglove	Scrophulariaceae	7
<i>Agastache foeniculum</i>	Blue Giant Hyssop	Lamiaceae	5
<i>Agastache nepetoides</i>	Yellow giant hyssop	Lamiaceae	5
<i>Agastache scrophulariaefolia</i>	Purple giant hyssop	Lamiaceae	4
<i>Agrimonia gryposepala</i>	Tall agrimony	Rosaceae	2
<i>Agrimonia parviflora</i>	Southern Agrimony	Rosaceae	4
<i>Agrimonia pubescens</i>	Downy Agrimony	Rosaceae	5
<i>Agrimonia striata</i>	Grooved Agrimony	Rosaceae	3
<i>Agrostis hyemalis</i>	Ticklegrass	Poaceae	4
<i>Aletris farinosa</i>	Colic root	Liliaceae	9
<i>Alisma gramineum</i>	Grass-leaved Water Plantain	Alismataceae	5
<i>Alisma subcordatum</i>	Common Water Plantain	Alismataceae	3
<i>Alisma triviale</i>	Northern Water Plantain	Alismataceae	4
<i>Allium canadense</i>	Wild onion	Liliaceae	4
<i>Allium cernuum</i>	Nodding wild onion	Liliaceae	7
<i>Allium stellatum</i>	Prairie onion	Liliaceae	9
<i>Allium tricoccum</i>	Wild Leek	Liliaceae	6
<i>Alopecurus aequalis</i>	Short-awned Foxtail	Poaceae	4
<i>Amaranthus albus</i>	Tumbleweed	Amaranthaceae	0
<i>Amaranthus retroflexus</i>	Pigweed	Amaranthaceae	0
<i>Amaranthus tuberculatus</i>	Rough-fruited Amaranth	Amaranthaceae	3
<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i>	Common ragweed	Asteraceae	0
<i>Ambrosia psilostachya</i>	Western ragweed	Asteraceae	2
<i>Ambrosia trifida</i>	Giant Ragweed	Asteraceae	0
<i>Amelanchier arborea</i>	Common Serviceberry	Rosaceae	6
<i>Amelanchier bartramiana</i>	Mountain Serviceberry	Rosaceae	8
<i>Amelanchier interior</i>	Inland Serviceberry	Rosaceae	7
<i>Amelanchier laevis</i>	Allegheny Serviceberry	Rosaceae	6

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<i>Amelanchier sanguinea</i>	New England Serviceberry	Rosaceae	7
<i>Amelanchier spicata</i>	Dwarf Serviceberry	Rosaceae	5
<i>Amerorchis rotundifolia</i>	Round-leaved Orchid	Orchidaceae	10
<i>Ammania robusta</i>	Scarlet Loosestrife	Lythraceae	3
<i>Ammophila breviligulata</i>	American beachgrass	Poaceae	10
<i>Amorpha canescens</i>	Lead-plant	Fabaceae	7
<i>Amorpha fruticosa</i>	False Indigo	Fabaceae	6
<i>Amphicarpa bracteata</i>	Hog peanut	Fabaceae	5
<i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i>	Pearly everlasting	Asteraceae	3
<i>Andromeda glaucophylla</i>	Bog Rosemary	Ericaceae	10
<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	Big bluestem	Poaceae	4
<i>Androsace occidentalis</i>	Rock Jasmine	Primulaceae	4
<i>Anemone acutiloba</i>	Sharp-lobed Hepatica	Ranunculaceae	7
<i>Anemone americana</i>	Round-lobed Hepatica	Ranunculaceae	3
<i>Anemone canadensis</i>	Meadow Anemone	Ranunculaceae	4
<i>Anemone caroliniana</i>	Carolina Anemone	Ranunculaceae	10
<i>Anemone cylindrica</i>	Thimbleweed	Ranunculaceae	6
<i>Anemone multifida</i>	Early Anemone	Ranunculaceae	10
<i>Anemone patens</i>	Pasque flower	Ranunculaceae	7
<i>Anemone quinquefolia</i>	Wood anemone	Ranunculaceae	6
<i>Anemone virginiana</i>	Tall Thimbleweed	Ranunculaceae	5
<i>Angelica atropurpurea</i>	Great angelica	Apiaceae	6
<i>Antennaria howellii</i>	Howell's Pussytoes	Asteraceae	2
<i>Antennaria neglecta</i>	Field pussytoes	Asteraceae	3
<i>Antennaria parlinii</i>	Parlin's pussytoes	Asteraceae	3
<i>Antennaria plantaginifolia</i>	Plantain-leaved pussytoes	Asteraceae	3
<i>Apios americana</i>	Groundnut	Fabaceae	5
<i>Aplectrum hyemale</i>	Adam and Eve Putty Root	Orchidaceae	10
<i>Apocynum androsaemifolium</i>	Spreading dogbane	Apocynaceae	2
<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i>	Indian hemp	Apocynaceae	3
<i>Apocynum sibiricum</i>	Clasping Dogbane	Apocynaceae	3
<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	Wild columbine	Ranunculaceae	5
<i>Arabis canadensis</i>	Sickle pod	Brassicaceae	7
<i>Arabis divaricarpa</i>	Spreading Pod Rock cress	Brassicaceae	6
<i>Arabis drummondii</i>	Drummond's Rockcress	Brassicaceae	6
<i>Arabis glabra</i>	Tower mustard	Brassicaceae	5
<i>Arabis hirsuta</i>	Hairy Rock Cress	Brassicaceae	6
<i>Arabis laevigata</i>	Smooth bank cress	Brassicaceae	7
<i>Arabis lyrata</i>	Lyrate rock cress	Brassicaceae	4
<i>Arabis missouriensis</i>	Missouri Rockcress	Brassicaceae	7
<i>Arabis shortii</i>	Short's Rockcress	Brassicaceae	7
<i>Aralia hispida</i>	Bristly Sarsaparilla	Araliaceae	5
<i>Aralia nudicaulis</i>	Wild Sarsaparilla	Araliaceae	6

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<i>Aralia racemosa</i>	Spikenard	Araliaceae	7
<i>Arceuthobium pusillum</i>	Eastern Dwarf Mistletoe	Viscaceae	10
<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	Bearberry	Ericaceae	7
<i>Arenaria stricta</i>	Rock Stitchwort	Caryophyllaceae	None
<i>Arethusa bulbosa</i>	Dragon's mouth	Orchidaceae	10
<i>Argentina anserina</i>	Silverweed Cinquefoil	Rosaceae	4
<i>Arisaema dracontium</i>	Green Dragon	Araceae	8
<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>	Jack-in-the-pulpit	Araceae	5
<i>Aristida basiramea</i>	Forktip three-awn grass	Poaceae	3
<i>Aristida dichotoma</i>	Shinners Three-awned Grass	Poaceae	8
<i>Aristida longespica</i>	Slimspike three-awn Grass	Poaceae	5
<i>Aristida oligantha</i>	Old Field Three-awn Grass	Poaceae	0
<i>Aristida purpurascens</i>	Arrow Feather	Poaceae	None
<i>Aristida tuberculosa</i>	Dune three-awn grass	Poaceae	8
<i>Armoracia lacustris</i>	Lake Cress	Brassicaceae	9
<i>Arnoglossum atriplicifolia</i>	Pale Indian plantain	Asteraceae	4
<i>Arnoglossum plantaginea</i>	Prairie Indian plantain	Asteraceae	8
<i>Arnoglossum reniforme</i>	Great Indian Plantain	Asteraceae	8
<i>Aronia melanocarpa</i>	Black Chokeberry	Rosaceae	7
<i>Artemisia campestris</i>	Beach Wormwood	Asteraceae	4
<i>Artemisia dracunculus</i>	Dragon Sagewort	Asteraceae	7
<i>Artemisia frigida</i>	Prairie Sagewort	Asteraceae	7
<i>Artemisia ludoviciana</i>	White sage	Asteraceae	3
<i>Artemisia serrata</i>	Saw-toothed Sage	Asteraceae	6
<i>Asarum canadense</i>	Wild ginger	Aristolochiaceae	7
<i>Asclepias amplexicaulis</i>	Clasping Milkweed	Asclepiadaceae	8
<i>Asclepias exaltata</i>	Poke milkweed	Asclepiadaceae	7
<i>Asclepias hirtella</i>	Tall green milkweed	Asclepiadaceae	7
<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	Swamp milkweed	Asclepiadaceae	5
<i>Asclepias lanuginosa</i>	Woolly milkweed	Asclepiadaceae	9
<i>Asclepias meadii</i>	Mead's Milkweed	Asclepiadaceae	10
<i>Asclepias ovalifolia</i>	Dwarf Milkweed	Asclepiadaceae	8
<i>Asclepias purpurascens</i>	Purple Milkweed	Asclepiadaceae	9
<i>Asclepias sullivantii</i>	Prairie Milkweed	Asclepiadaceae	8
<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	Common milkweed	Asclepiadaceae	1
<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	Butterfly weed	Asclepiadaceae	6
<i>Asclepias verticillata</i>	Whorled milkweed	Asclepiadaceae	2
<i>Asclepias viridiflora</i>	Short green milkweed	Asclepiadaceae	9
<i>Asplenium pinnatifidum</i>	Lobed spleenwort	Aspleniaceae	10
<i>Asplenium platyneuron</i>	Ebony Spleenwort	Aspleniaceae	4
<i>Asplenium rhizophyllum</i>	Walking Fern	Aspleniaceae	10
<i>Asplenium trichomanes</i>	Maidenhair Spleenwort	Aspleniaceae	10
<i>Asplenium trichomanes-ramosum</i>	Brightgreen spleenwort	Aspleniaceae	10

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<i>Aster boreale</i>	Northern Bog Aster	Asteraceae	10
<i>Aster ciliolatus</i>	Northern Heart-leaved Aster	Asteraceae	4
<i>Aster cordifolius</i>	Common Blue-heart Aster	Asteraceae	6
<i>Aster drummondii</i>	Drummond's Aster	Asteraceae	4
<i>Aster dumosus</i>	Rice Button Aster	Asteraceae	8
<i>Aster ericoides</i>	Heath aster	Asteraceae	4
<i>Aster falcatus</i>	Cluster Aster	Asteraceae	5
<i>Aster firmus</i>	Shining Aster	Asteraceae	6
<i>Aster fragilis</i>	Fragile-stemmed Aster	Asteraceae	8
<i>Aster furcatus</i>	Forked Aster	Asteraceae	8
<i>Aster hesperius</i>	Western-lined Aster	Asteraceae	5
<i>Aster laevis</i>	Smooth blue Aster	Asteraceae	6
<i>Aster lanceolatum</i>	Panicled aster	Asteraceae	4
<i>Aster lateriflorum</i>	Calico aster	Asteraceae	3
<i>Aster linariifolia</i>	Stiff Aster	Asteraceae	8
<i>Aster longifolius</i>	Long-leaved Aster	Asteraceae	9
<i>Aster macrophyllus</i>	Big-leaved Aster	Asteraceae	4
<i>Aster novae-angliae</i>	New England Aster	Asteraceae	3
<i>Aster oblongifolius</i>	Aromatic Aster	Asteraceae	6
<i>Aster ontarionis</i>	Bottomland Aster	Asteraceae	6
<i>Aster oolentangiensis</i>	Sky-blue Aster	Asteraceae	5
<i>Aster pilosus</i>	Frost Aster	Asteraceae	1
<i>Aster praealtus</i>	Willow Aster	Asteraceae	6
<i>Aster prenanthoides</i>	Crooked Aster	Asteraceae	9
<i>Aster puniceus</i>	Purple-stemmed Aster	Asteraceae	6
<i>Aster sagittifolius</i>	Arrow-leaved Aster	Asteraceae	3
<i>Aster sericeus</i>	Silky Aster	Asteraceae	8
<i>Aster shortii</i>	Short's Aster	Asteraceae	7
<i>Aster umbellatus</i>	Flat-topped Aster	Asteraceae	6
<i>Astragalus alpinus</i>	Alpine Milkvetch	Fabaceae	10
<i>Astragalus canadensis</i>	Canadian Milkvetch	Fabaceae	8
<i>Astragalus crassicaulis</i>	Groundplumb Milkvetch	Fabaceae	10
<i>Astragalus neglectus</i>	Cooper's Milkvetch	Fabaceae	9
<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>	Common Lady Fern	Dryopteridaceae	5
<i>Aureolaria grandiflora</i>	Yellow false foxglove	Scrophulariaceae	8
<i>Aureolaria pedicularia</i>	Clammy false foxglove	Scrophulariaceae	7
<i>Bacopa rotundifolia</i>	Disc Water Hyssop	Scrophulariaceae	5
<i>Baptisia alba</i>	White wild indigo	Fabaceae	8
<i>Baptisia bracteata</i>	Cream wild indigo	Fabaceae	7
<i>Baptisia tinctoria</i>	Yellow Wild Indigo	Fabaceae	10
<i>Barbarea orthoceras</i>	American Yellow Rocket	Brassicaceae	None
<i>Bartonia paniculata</i>	Twining Screwstem	Gentianaceae	7
<i>Bartonia virginica</i>	Yellow Screwstem	Gentianaceae	8

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<i>Berula erecta</i>	Cut-leaved Parsley	Apiaceae	10
<i>Besseyia bullii</i>	Kitten tails	Scrophulariaceae	9
<i>Bidens aristosus</i>	Midwestern Tickseed Sunflower	Asteraceae	2
<i>Bidens cernuus</i>	Nodding Beggar's Ticks	Asteraceae	4
<i>Bidens comosus</i>	Straw-stemmed Beggar Ticks	Asteraceae	5
<i>Bidens connata</i>	Purple-stem Beggar Ticks	Asteraceae	6
<i>Bidens coronatus</i>	Northern Tickseed Sunflower	Asteraceae	7
<i>Bidens discoideus</i>	Swamp Beggar Ticks	Asteraceae	8
<i>Bidens frondosus</i>	Beggar ticks	Asteraceae	1
<i>Bidens vulgata</i>	Big devil's beggartick	Asteraceae	1
<i>Blephilia ciliata</i>	Ohio horse-mint	Lamiaceae	7
<i>Blephilia hirsuta</i>	Downy Woodmint	Lamiaceae	7
<i>Boehmeria cylindrica</i>	False Nettle	Urticaceae	6
<i>Bolboschoenus fluviatilis</i>	River Bulrush	Cyperaceae	6
<i>Boltonia asteroides</i>	False Aster	Asteraceae	7
<i>Botrychium campestre</i>	Prairie Dunewort	Ophioglossaceae	10
<i>Botrychium dissectum</i>	Cut-leaved Grape Fern	Ophioglossaceae	4
<i>Botrychium lanceolatum</i>	Triangle grape fern	Ophioglossaceae	8
<i>Botrychium lunaria</i>	Moonwort Grape Fern	Ophioglossaceae	9
<i>Botrychium minganense</i>	Mingan's Moonwort	Ophioglossaceae	8
<i>Botrychium mormo</i>	Little Goblin Fern	Ophioglossaceae	9
<i>Botrychium multifidum</i>	Leathery Grape Fern	Ophioglossaceae	4
<i>Botrychium oneidense</i>	Blunt-lobe Grape Fern	Ophioglossaceae	9
<i>Botrychium pallidum</i>	Pale Botrychium	Ophioglossaceae	None
<i>Botrychium rugulosum</i>	Rugulose Grape Fern	Ophioglossaceae	8
<i>Botrychium simplex</i>	Little Grape Fern	Ophioglossaceae	6
<i>Botrychium spathulatum</i>	Spoon-leaf Moonwort	Ophioglossaceae	10
<i>Botrychium virginianum</i>	Rattlesnake Fern	Ophioglossaceae	6
<i>Botrychium matricariifolium</i>	Daisy-leaf Grape Fern	Ophioglossaceae	5
<i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i>	Side oats grama	Poaceae	6
<i>Bouteloua hirsuta</i>	Hairy gramma grass	Poaceae	7
<i>Brachyelytrum aristosum</i>	Bearded Shorthusk Grass	Poaceae	7
<i>Brachyelytrum erecta</i>	Bearded Shorthusk Grass	Poaceae	7
<i>Brasenia schreberi</i>	Water Shield	Cabombaceae	6
<i>Bromus altissimus</i>	Ear-leaved brome	Poaceae	6
<i>Bromus ciliatus</i>	Fringed brome	Poaceae	7
<i>Bromus kalmii</i>	Prairie brome	Poaceae	8
<i>Bromus pubescens</i>	Canadian Brome	Poaceae	6
<i>Bulbostylis capillaris</i>	Hair Sedge	Cyperaceae	4
<i>Cacalia tuberosa</i>	Prairie Indian plantain	Asteraceae	8
<i>Cakile lacustris</i>	Searocket	Brassicaceae	9
<i>Calamagrostis canadensis</i>	Blue-joint grass	Poaceae	5
<i>Calamagrostis stricta</i>	Slimstem Reedgrass	Poaceae	7

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<i>Calamintha arkansasa</i>	Low Calamint	Lamiaceae	10
<i>Calamovilfa longifolia</i>	Prairie Sandreed	Poaceae	9
<i>Calla palustris</i>	Wild Calla	Araceae	9
<i>Callirhoe triangulata</i>	Clustered poppy mallow	Malvaceae	8
<i>Callitriche hermaphroditica</i>	Autumnal Water Starwort	Callitrichaceae	9
<i>Callitriche heterophylla</i>	Large Water Starwort	Callitrichaceae	9
<i>Callitriche marginata</i>	Winged Water Starwort	Callitrichaceae	10
<i>Callitriche palustris</i>	Common Water Starwort	Callitrichaceae	6
<i>Callitriche terrestris</i>	Terrestrial Water Starwort	Callitrichaceae	8
<i>Calopogon oklahomensis</i>	Oklahoma pink grass	Orchidaceae	10
<i>Calopogon tuberosus</i>	Tuberous pinkgrass	Orchidaceae	8
<i>Caltha natans</i>	Floating Marsh Marigold	Ranunculaceae	10
<i>Caltha palustris</i>	Marsh marigold	Ranunculaceae	6
<i>Calylophus serrulatus</i>	Yellow Sundrops	Onagraceae	8
<i>Calypso bulbosa</i>	Calypso Orchid	Orchidaceae	10
<i>Calystegia sepium</i>	Hedge Bindweed	Convolvulaceae	2
<i>Calystegia spithamea</i>	Low Bindweed	Convolvulaceae	4
<i>Camassia scilloides</i>	Wild hyacinth	Liliaceae	8
<i>Campanula americana</i>	Tall bellflower	Campanulaceae	4
<i>Campanula aparinoides</i>	Marsh bellflower	Campanulaceae	7
<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	Harebell	Campanulaceae	5
<i>Cardamine bulbosa</i>	Springcress	Brassicaceae	6
<i>Cardamine concatenata</i>	Cut-leaved Toothwort	Brassicaceae	6
<i>Cardamine diphylla</i>	Broad-leaved toothwort	Brassicaceae	8
<i>Cardamine douglassii</i>	Purple Springcress	Brassicaceae	7
<i>Cardamine maxima</i>	Large Toothwort	Brassicaceae	10
<i>Cardamine parviflora</i>	Sand Bittercress	Brassicaceae	6
<i>Cardamine pennsylvanica</i>	Pennsylvania Bittercress	Brassicaceae	3
<i>Cardamine pratensis</i>	Cuckoo Flower	Brassicaceae	10
<i>Carex adusta</i>	Brown Oval Sedge	Cyperaceae	4
<i>Carex albicans</i>	Dry Woods Sedge	Cyperaceae	6
<i>Carex albursina</i>	Blunt-scaled Wood Sedge	Cyperaceae	7
<i>Carex alopecoidea</i>	Brown-headed Fox Sedge	Cyperaceae	5
<i>Carex annectens</i>	Yellowfruit Sedge	Cyperaceae	4
<i>Carex aquatilis</i>	Long-bracted Tussock Sedge	Cyperaceae	7
<i>Carex arcta</i>	Bear Sedge	Cyperaceae	8
<i>Carex arctata</i>	Drooping Woodland Sedge	Cyperaceae	5
<i>Carex assiniboinensis</i>	Assiniboine Sedge	Cyperaceae	9
<i>Carex atherodes</i>	Hairy-leaved Lake Sedge	Cyperaceae	8
<i>Carex aurea</i>	Elk Sedge	Cyperaceae	5
<i>Carex backii</i>	Rocky Mountain Sedge	Cyperaceae	8
<i>Carex bebbii</i>	Bebb's Oval Sedge	Cyperaceae	4
<i>Carex bicknellii</i>	Bicknell's Sedge	Cyperaceae	6

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<i>Carex blanda</i>	Eastern Woodland Sedge	Cyperaceae	3
<i>Carex brevior</i>	Shortbeak sedge	Cyperaceae	3
<i>Carex bromodes</i>	Brome-like Sedge	Cyperaceae	8
<i>Carex brunnescens</i>	Brownish Sedge	Cyperaceae	7
<i>Carex buxbaumii</i>	Buxbaum's sedge	Cyperaceae	8
<i>Carex canescens</i>	Gray Bog Sedge	Cyperaceae	8
<i>Carex capillaris</i>	Hair-like Sedge	Cyperaceae	9
<i>Carex careyana</i>	Carey's Sedge	Cyperaceae	9
<i>Carex castanea</i>	Chestnut Sedge	Cyperaceae	6
<i>Carex cephalophora</i>	Oval-headed Sedge	Cyperaceae	4
<i>Carex chordorrhiza</i>	Cord-root Sedge	Cyperaceae	10
<i>Carex communis</i>	Fibrousroot sedge	Cyperaceae	6
<i>Carex comosa</i>	Bristly Sedge	Cyperaceae	5
<i>Carex concinna</i>	Beautiful Sedge	Cyperaceae	10
<i>Carex conoidea</i>	Openfield sedge	Cyperaceae	8
<i>Carex crawei</i>	Crawe Sedge	Cyperaceae	8
<i>Carex crawfordii</i>	Crawford's Oval Sedge	Cyperaceae	5
<i>Carex crinita</i>	Fridged Sedge	Cyperaceae	6
<i>Carex cristatella</i>	Crested Oval Sedge	Cyperaceae	4
<i>Carex crus-corvi</i>	Crowfoot Fox Sedge	Cyperaceae	10
<i>Carex cryptolepus</i>	Northeastern Sedge	Cyperaceae	8
<i>Carex cumulata</i>	Clustered Sedge	Cyperaceae	5
<i>Carex debilis</i>	Northern Weak Sedge	Cyperaceae	5
<i>Carex deflexa</i>	Northern Oak Sedge	Cyperaceae	7
<i>Carex deweyana</i>	Dewey's Sedge	Cyperaceae	None
<i>Carex diandra</i>	Bog Panicked Sedge	Cyperaceae	9
<i>Carex digitalis</i>	Narrow-leaved Wood Sedge	Cyperaceae	9
<i>Carex disperma</i>	Soft-leaf Sedge	Cyperaceae	10
<i>Carex eburnea</i>	Ivory Sedge	Cyperaceae	8
<i>Carex echinata</i>	Large-fruited Star Sedge	Cyperaceae	8
<i>Carex emoryi</i>	Emory's Sedge	Cyperaceae	6
<i>Carex exilis</i>	Coast Sedge	Cyperaceae	10
<i>Carex festucacea</i>	Fescue Oval Sedge	Cyperaceae	7
<i>Carex flava</i>	Large Yellow Sedge	Cyperaceae	6
<i>Carex foenea</i>	Bronze-headed Oval Sedg	Cyperaceae	4
<i>Carex folliculata</i>	Long Sedge	Cyperaceae	9
<i>Carex formosa</i>	Handsome Sedge	Cyperaceae	9
<i>Carex garberi</i>	Garbers Sedge	Cyperaceae	10
<i>Carex gracilescens</i>	Slender Sedge	Cyperaceae	5
<i>Carex gracillima</i>	Purple-sheathed Graceful Sedge	Cyperaceae	5
<i>Carex granularis</i>	Pale Sedge	Cyperaceae	3
<i>Carex gravida</i>	Long-awned Bracted Sedge	Cyperaceae	3
<i>Carex grayi</i>	Common Bur Sedge	Cyperaceae	7

**Wisconsin Native Plants**  
**Coefficient of Conservatism Table**  
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Latin Name	Common Name	Family	Coefficient of Conservatism
Carex grisea	Wood Gray Sedge	Cyperaceae	4
Carex gynandra	Nodding Sedge	Cyperaceae	6
Carex gynocrates	Northern Bog Sedge	Cyperaceae	10
Carex haydenii	Hayden's sedge	Cyperaceae	8
Carex hirtifolia	Hairy Sedge	Cyperaceae	5
Carex hitchcockiana	Hitchcock's Sedge	Cyperaceae	8
Carex houghtoniana	Houghton's Sedge	Cyperaceae	5
Carex hystericina	Porcupine Sedge	Cyperaceae	3
Carex inops	Long-stolon Sedge	Cyperaceae	4
Carex interior	Inland sedge	Cyperaceae	7
Carex intumescens	Shining Bur Sedge	Cyperaceae	5
Carex jamesii	James' Sedge	Cyperaceae	9
Carex lacustris	Hairy sedge	Cyperaceae	6
Carex laeviconica	Long-toothed Lake Sedge	Cyperaceae	6
Carex laevivaginata	Smooth-sheathed Sedge	Cyperaceae	8
Carex lasiocarpa	American Woolly-fruit Sedge	Cyperaceae	9
Carex laxiculmis	Spreading Sedge	Cyperaceae	10
Carex laxiflora	Beechwood Sedge	Cyperaceae	8
Carex lenticularis	Lenticular sedge	Cyperaceae	9
Carex leptalea	Bristle-stalked Sedge	Cyperaceae	9
Carex leptoneuria	Few-nerved Wood Sedge	Cyperaceae	6
Carex limosa	Muck Sedge	Cyperaceae	10
Carex livida	Livid Sedge	Cyperaceae	10
Carex longii	Greenish-white Sedge	Cyperaceae	10
Carex lucorum	Blue Ridge Sedge	Cyperaceae	4
Carex lupuliformis	False Hop Sedge	Cyperaceae	9
Carex lupulina	Common Hop Sedge	Cyperaceae	6
Carex lurida	Shallow Sedge	Cyperaceae	8
Carex magellanica	Boreal Bog Sedge	Cyperaceae	10
Carex meadii	Mead's sedge	Cyperaceae	6
Carex media	Intermediate sedge	Cyperaceae	10
Carex merritt-fernaldii	Fernald's Oval Sedge	Cyperaceae	4
Carex michauxiana	Michaux's Sedge	Cyperaceae	10
Carex molesta	Troublesome sedge	Cyperaceae	2
Carex muhlenbergii	Sand sedge	Cyperaceae	4
Carex Muskingumensis	Muskingum Sedge	Cyperaceae	7
Carex nigra	Smooth Black Sedge	Cyperaceae	4
Carex normalis	Greater straw sedge	Cyperaceae	5
Carex novae-angliae	New England Sedge	Cyperaceae	9
Carex oligocarpa	Few-fruited Gray Sedge	Cyperaceae	9
Carex oligosperma	Few-fruited Hop Sedge	Cyperaceae	10
Carex ormostachya	Necklace-spike Sedge	Cyperaceae	6
Carex pallescens	Pale Sedge	Cyperaceae	1



**Wisconsin Native Plants**  
**Coefficient of Conservatism Table**  
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Latin Name	Common Name	Family	Coefficient of Conservatism
Carex pauciflora	Few-flowered Bog Sedge	Cyperaceae	10
Carex peckii	Peck's Oak Sedge	Cyperaceae	7
Carex pellita	Woolly sedge	Cyperaceae	4
Carex pendunculata	Long-stalked Sedge	Cyperaceae	7
Carex pensylvanica	Pennsylvania sedge	Cyperaceae	3
Carex plantaginea	Plantain-leaved sedge	Cyperaceae	10
Carex platyphylla	Broad-leaf Sedge	Cyperaceae	10
Carex prairea	Fen Panicked Sedge	Cyperaceae	10
Carex prasina	Drooping Sedge	Cyperaceae	10
Carex projecta	Loose-headed Oval Sedge	Cyperaceae	4
Carex pseudocyperus	False Bristly Sedge	Cyperaceae	8
Carex radiata	Eastern Star Sedge	Cyperaceae	4
Carex retrorsa	Deflexed Bottle-brush Sedge	Cyperaceae	6
Carex richardsonii	Richardson Sedge	Cyperaceae	7
Carex rosea	Curly-styled Wood Sedge	Cyperaceae	4
Carex rostrata	Beaked Sedge	Cyperaceae	10
Carex sartwellii	Sartwell's Sedge	Cyperaceae	7
Carex scabrata	Eastern Rough Sedge	Cyperaceae	8
Carex schweinitzii	Schweinitzi's Sedge	Cyperaceae	10
Carex scoparia	Lance-fruited Oval Sedge	Cyperaceae	4
Carex siccata	Dryspike sedge	Cyperaceae	4
Carex sparganioides	Bur-reed Sedge	Cyperaceae	6
Carex spengelii	Long-beaked Sedge	Cyperaceae	6
Carex sterilis	Fen Star Sedge	Cyperaceae	10
Carex stipata	Awlfruit sedge	Cyperaceae	2
Carex straminea	Straw Sedge	Cyperaceae	9
Carex stricta	Tussock sedge	Cyperaceae	7
Carex suberecta	Prairie Straw Sedge	Cyperaceae	8
Carex swanii	Swan Sedge	Cyperaceae	8
Carex sychnocephala	Many-headed Sedge	Cyperaceae	9
Carex tenera	Quill sedge	Cyperaceae	4
Carex tenuiflora	Sparse-flowered Sedge	Cyperaceae	10
Carex tetanica	Rigid sedge	Cyperaceae	9
Carex tinctoria	Tinged Sedge	Cyperaceae	0
Carex tonsa	Shaved Sedge	Cyperaceae	4
Carex torreyi	Torrey Sedge	Cyperaceae	10
Carex tribuloides	Awl-fruited Oval Sedge	Cyperaceae	4
Carex trichocarpa	Hairy-fruited Lake Sedge	Cyperaceae	7
Carex trisperma	Three-fruited Sedge	Cyperaceae	None
Carex tuckermanii	Bent-seeded Hop Sedge	Cyperaceae	8
Carex typhina	Common Cattail Sedge	Cyperaceae	9
Carex umbellata	Early Oak Sedge	Cyperaceae	6
Carex utriculata	Common Yellow Lake Sedge	Cyperaceae	7

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**Coefficient of Conservatism Table**  
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Latin Name	Common Name	Family	Coefficient of Conservatism
<i>Carex vaginata</i>	Sheathed Sedge	Cyperaceae	10
<i>Carex vesicaria</i>	Tufted Lake Sedge	Cyperaceae	7
<i>Carex viridula</i>	Green Yellow Sedge	Cyperaceae	6
<i>Carex vulpinoidea</i>	Fox sedge	Cyperaceae	2
<i>Carex woodii</i>	Pretty Sedge	Cyperaceae	9
<i>Castilleja coccinea</i>	Scarlet Indian Paintbrush	Scrophulariaceae	6
<i>Castilleja sessiliflora</i>	Downy Paintbrush	Scrophulariaceae	10
<i>Catabrosa aquatica</i>	Brook Grass	Poaceae	10
<i>Caulophyllum thalictroides</i>	Blue Cohosh	Berberidaceae	8
<i>Ceanothus americanus</i>	New Jersey tea	Rhamnaceae	9
<i>Ceanothus herbaceus</i>	Inland New Jersey Tea	Rhamnaceae	8
<i>Celastrus scandens</i>	Climbing bitterweet	Celastraceae	3
<i>Cenchrus longispinus</i>	Field Sandbur	Poaceae	0
<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	Buttonbush	Rubiaceae	9
<i>Cerastium arvense</i>	Field Chickweed	Caryophyllaceae	4
<i>Cerastium brachypodum</i>	Short-stalked Chickweed	Caryophyllaceae	10
<i>Cerastium nutans</i>	Nodding Chickweed	Caryophyllaceae	4
<i>Ceratophyllum demersum</i>	Coon's Tail	Celastraceae	3
<i>Ceratophyllum echinatum</i>	Prickly Hornwort	Ceratophyllaceae	10
<i>Chaerophyllum procumbens</i>	Spreading Chervil	Apiaceae	10
<i>Chamaecrista fasciculata</i>	Partridge pea	Caesalpiniaceae	3
<i>Chamaedaphne calyculata</i>	Leatherleaf	Ericaceae	9
<i>Chamaesyce geyeri</i>	Geyer's Spurge	Euphorbiaceae	5
<i>Chamaesyce glyptosperma</i>	Ridge-seeded Spurge	Euphorbiaceae	2
<i>Chamaesyce maculata</i>	Milk Purslane	Euphorbiaceae	0
<i>Chamaesyce nutans</i>	Eye Bane	Euphorbiaceae	0
<i>Chamaesyce polygonifolia</i>	Seaside Spurge	Euphorbiaceae	10
<i>Chamaesyce serpyllifolia</i>	Thyme-leaved Spurge	Euphorbiaceae	1
<i>Cheilanthes feei</i>	Slender Lip Fern	Pteridaceae	10
<i>Cheilanthes lanosa</i>	Hairy Lip Fern	Pteridaceae	10
<i>Chelone glabra</i>	Turtlehead	Scrophulariaceae	7
<i>Chenopodium alba</i>	Common Lamb's Quarters	Chenopodiaceae	None
<i>Chenopodium berlandieri</i>	Pitseed Goosefoot	Chenopodiaceae	2
<i>Chenopodium capitatum</i>	Strawberry Blite	Chenopodiaceae	3
<i>Chenopodium pratericola</i>	Desert Goosefoot	Chenopodiaceae	5
<i>Chenopodium simplex</i>	Maple-leaf Goosefoot	Chenopodiaceae	1
<i>Chenopodium standleyanum</i>	Standley's Goosefoot	Chenopodiaceae	4
<i>Chenopodium strictum</i>	Late-flowering Goosefoot	Chenopodiaceae	1
<i>Chimaphila umbellata</i>	Pipsissewa	Pyrolaceae	8
<i>Chrysosplenium americanum</i>	American Golden Saxifrage	Saxifragaceae	9
<i>Cicuta bulbifera</i>	Bulblet-bearing Water Hemlock	Apiaceae	7
<i>Cicuta maculata</i>	Water-hemlock	Apiaceae	6
<i>Cinna arundinacea</i>	Common Wood Reed	Poaceae	5

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Latin Name	Common Name	Family	Coefficient of Conservatism
<i>Cinna latifolia</i>	Drooping Wood Reed	Poaceae	7
<i>Circaea alpina</i>	Alpine Enchanter's Nightshade	Onagraceae	7
<i>Circaea lutetiana</i>	Enchanter's nightshade	Onagraceae	2
<i>Cirsium altissimum</i>	Woodland thistle	Asteraceae	6
<i>Cirsium discolor</i>	Pasture thistle	Asteraceae	4
<i>Cirsium hillii</i>	Hill's Thistle	Asteraceae	7
<i>Cirsium muticum</i>	Swamp thistle	Asteraceae	8
<i>Cirsium pitcheri</i>	Dune Thistle	Asteraceae	10
<i>Cladium mariscoides</i>	Smooth Sawgrass	Cyperaceae	10
<i>Claytonia caroliniana</i>	Spring beauty	Portulacaceae	8
<i>Claytonia virginica</i>	Virginia Spring Beauty	Portulacaceae	6
<i>Clematis occidentalis</i>	Western Blue Virginsbower	Ranunculaceae	8
<i>Clematis virginiana</i>	Virgin's Bower	Ranunculaceae	4
<i>Clinopodium vulgare</i>	Wild Basil	Lamiaceae	3
<i>Clintonia borealis</i>	Blue Bead Lily	Liliaceae	7
<i>Coeloglossum viride</i>	Longbract frog orchid	Orchidaceae	6
<i>Collinsonia canadensis</i>	Canada Horse Balm	Lamiaceae	10
<i>Comandra umbellata</i>	Bastard Toadflax	Santalaceae	6
<i>Comarum palustre</i>	Marsh Cinquefoil	Rosaceae	8
<i>Commelina erecta</i>	Narrow-leaved day-flower	Commelinaceae	7
<i>Comptonia peregrina</i>	Sweet Fern	Myricaceae	4
<i>Conioselinum chinense</i>	Chinese hemlockparsley	Apiaceae	10
<i>Conopholis americana</i>	American Cancerroot	Orobanchaceae	8
<i>Conyza canadensis</i>	Horseweed	Asteraceae	0
<i>Conyza ramosissima</i>	Dwarf Fleabane	Asteraceae	0
<i>Coptis trifolia</i>	Gold Thread	Ranunculaceae	8
<i>Corallorhiza maculata</i>	Spotted Coralroot	Orchidaceae	7
<i>Corallorhiza odontorhiza</i>	Small-flowered Coralroot	Orchidaceae	8
<i>Corallorhiza striata</i>	Striped Coralroot	Orchidaceae	9
<i>Corallorhiza trifida</i>	Yellow Coralroot	Orchidaceae	7
<i>Coreopsis lanceolata</i>	Sand Coreopsis	Asteraceae	8
<i>Coreopsis palmata</i>	Prairie tickseed	Asteraceae	8
<i>Coreopsis tripteris</i>	Tall Coreopsis	Asteraceae	None
<i>Corispermum americanum</i>	American Bugseed	Chenopodiaceae	None
<i>Cornus amomum</i>	Blue-fruited Dogwood	Cornaceae	4
<i>Cornus canadensis</i>	Bunchberry Dogwood	Cornaceae	7
<i>Cornus racemosa</i>	Gray Dogwood		2
<i>Cornus rugosa</i>	Round-leaved Dogwood	Cornaceae	7
<i>Corydalis aurea</i>	Golden Corydalis	Fumariaceae	4
<i>Corydalis micrantha</i>	Slender Corydalis	Fumariaceae	4
<i>Corydalis sempervirens</i>	Pink corydalis	Fumariaceae	7
<i>Crataegus acutiserrata</i>	?	Rosaceae	None
<i>Crataegus anomala</i>	Anomalous Hawthorn	Rosaceae	None

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Latin Name	Common Name	Family	Coefficient of Conservatism
<i>Crataegus apiomorpha</i>	Fort Sheridan Hawthorn	Rosaceae	2
<i>Crataegus chrysoarpa</i>	Fireberry Hawthorn	Rosaceae	None
<i>Crataegus coccinioides</i>	Kansas Hawthorn	Rosaceae	None
<i>Crataegus corusca</i>	Shining-branch Hawthorn	Rosaceae	2
<i>Crataegus desueta</i>	New York Hawthorn	Rosaceae	None
<i>Crataegus disperma</i>	Spreading Hawthorn	Rosaceae	1
<i>Crataegus dissona</i>	Northern Hawthorn	Rosaceae	4
<i>Crataegus distincta</i>	Distinct Hawthorn	Rosaceae	None
<i>Crataegus florifera</i>	?	Rosaceae	3
<i>Crataegus fluviatilis</i>	?	Rosaceae	5
<i>Crataegus fulleriana</i>	Fuller's Hawthorn	Rosaceae	1
<i>Crataegus intricata</i>	Biltmore Hawthorn	Rosaceae	5
<i>Crataegus jesupii</i>	Jesup's Hawthorn	Rosaceae	5
<i>Crataegus lucorum</i>	Grove Hawthorn	Rosaceae	2
<i>Crataegus lumaria</i>	Round-leaved Hawthorn	Rosaceae	2
<i>Crataegus macarantha</i>	?	Rosaceae	2
<i>Crataegus macrosperma</i>	Big-fruit Hawthorn	Rosaceae	5
<i>Crataegus nitidula</i>	Ontario Hawthorn	Rosaceae	None
<i>Crataegus pringlei</i>	Pringle's Hawthorn	Rosaceae	4
<i>Crataegus prona</i>	Illinois Hawthorn	Rosaceae	None
<i>Crataegus scabrida</i>	Rough Hawthorn	Rosaceae	4
<i>Crataegus submollis</i>	Quebec Hawthorn	Rosaceae	3
<i>Crotalaria sagittalis</i>	Arrowhead Rattlebox	Fabaceae	3
<i>Cryptogramma stelleri</i>	Slender Cliff Brake	Pteridaceae	10
<i>Cryptotaenia canadensis</i>	Honewort	Apiaceae	4
<i>Cuscuta cephalanthi</i>	Buttonbush Dodder	Cuscutaceae	6
<i>Cuscuta coryli</i>	Hazel Dodder	Cuscutaceae	9
<i>Cuscuta cuspidata</i>	Cusp Dodder	Cuscutaceae	10
<i>Cuscuta glomerata</i>	Rope Dodder	Cuscutaceae	7
<i>Cuscuta gronovii</i>	Common Dodder	Cuscutaceae	4
<i>Cuscuta pentagona</i>	Field Five-angled Dodder	Cuscutaceae	9
<i>Cuscuta polygonorum</i>	Knotweed Dodder	Cuscutaceae	8
<i>Cycloloma atriplicifolium</i>	Winged Pigweed	Chenopodiaceae	3
<i>Cynoglossum boreale</i>	Northern Wild Comfrey	Boraginaceae	8
<i>Cyperus bipartitus</i>	Shining Flat Sedge	Cyperaceae	3
<i>Cyperus diandrus</i>	Umbrella Flat Sedge	Cyperaceae	7
<i>Cyperus erythrorhizos</i>	Red-rooted Sedge	Cyperaceae	3
<i>Cyperus houghtonii</i>	Houghton's Flat Sedge	Cyperaceae	6
<i>Cyperus lupulinus</i>	Sand cyperus	Cyperaceae	3
<i>Cyperus odoratus</i>	Fragrant Cyperus	Cyperaceae	4
<i>Cyperus schweinitzii</i>	Schweinitzi's cyperus	Cyperaceae	4
<i>Cyperus Squarrosus</i>	Bearded Flat Sedge	Cyperaceae	6
<i>Cyperus strigosus</i>	False Nut Sedge	Cyperaceae	1

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Latin Name	Common Name	Family	Coefficient of Conservatism
<i>Cypripedium acaule</i>	Pink Lady's Slipper	Orchidaceae	7
<i>Cypripedium arietinum</i>	Ram's Head Lady's Slipper	Orchidaceae	10
<i>Cypripedium candidum</i>	Small White Lady's Slipper	Orchidaceae	10
<i>Cypripedium parviflorum</i>	Lesser Yellow Lady's Slipper	Orchidaceae	9
<i>Cypripedium reginae</i>	Showy Lady's Slipper	Orchidaceae	9
<i>Cystopteris bulbifera</i>	Bladder Fern	Dryopteridaceae	8
<i>Cystopteris fragilis</i>	Brittle Bladder Fern	Dryopteridaceae	6
<i>Cystopteris laurentiana</i>	Laurentian Bladder Fern	Dryopteridaceae	9
<i>Cystopteris protrusa</i>	Creeping Fragile Fern	Dryopteridaceae	6
<i>Cystopteris tennesseensis</i>	Tennessee Bladder Fern	Dryopteridaceae	7
<i>Cystopteris tenuis</i>	McKay's Brittle Fern	Dryopteridaceae	10
<i>Dalea candida</i>	White prairie clover	Fabaceae	8
<i>Dalea purpureum</i>	Purple prairie clover	Fabaceae	7
<i>Dalea villosa</i>	Downy Prairie Clover	Fabaceae	8
<i>Danthonia compressa</i>	Flattened Oat Grass	Poaceae	None
<i>Danthonia spicata</i>	Poverty oat grass	Poaceae	4
<i>Dasistoma macrophylla</i>	Mullein Foxglove	Scrophulariaceae	8
<i>Decodon verticillatus</i>	Swamp Loosestrife	Lythraceae	7
<i>Delphinium carolinianum</i>	Wild Blue Larkspur	Ranunculaceae	7
<i>Dennstaedtia punctilobula</i>	Eastern Hay-scented Fern	Dennstaedtiaceae	None
<i>Deparia acrostichoides</i>	Silver False Spleenwort	Dryopteridaceae	10
<i>Deschampsia cespitosa</i>	Tufted Hairgrass	Poaceae	10
<i>Deschampsia flexuosa</i>	Crinkled Hairgrass	Poaceae	8
<i>Descurainia pinnata</i>	Green Tansy Mustard	Brassicaceae	0
<i>Desmodium canadense</i>	Canada tick-trefoil	Fabaceae	4
<i>Desmodium canescens</i>	Hoary Tick Trefoil	Fabaceae	7
<i>Desmodium cuspidatum</i>	Bracted Tick Trefoil	Fabaceae	7
<i>Desmodium glutinosum</i>	Pointed tick-trefoil	Fabaceae	6
<i>Desmodium illinoense</i>	Illinois tick-trefoil	Fabaceae	7
<i>Desmodium nudiflorum</i>	Naked Tick Trefoil	Fabaceae	7
<i>Desmodium paniculatum</i>	Panicleleaf Tick-trefoil	Fabaceae	8
<i>Diarrhena obovata</i>	Obovate Beak Grass	Poaceae	10
<i>Dicentra canadensis</i>	Squirrel corn	Fumariaceae	8
<i>Dicentra cucullaria</i>	Dutchman's breeches	Fumariaceae	7
<i>Dichanthelium acuminatum</i>	Hemlock Panic Grass	Poaceae	7
<i>Dichanthelium boreale</i>	Northern Panic Grass	Poaceae	None
<i>Dichanthelium depauperatum</i>	Poverty Panic Grass	Poaceae	None
<i>Dichanthelium latifolium</i>	Broad-leaved Panic Grass	Poaceae	7
<i>Dichanthelium leibergii</i>	Prairie Panic Grass	Poaceae	10
<i>Dichanthelium linearifolium</i>	Linear-leaved Panic Grass	Poaceae	None
<i>Dichanthelium oligosanthes</i>	Few-flowered panic-grass	Poaceae	4
<i>Dichanthelium ovale</i>	Stiff-leaved panic grass	Poaceae	7
<i>Dichanthelium perlongum</i>	Long-stalked panic-grass	Poaceae	7

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Latin Name	Common Name	Family	Coefficient of Conservatism
<i>Dichanthelium wilcoxianum</i>	Wilcox Panic Grass	Poaceae	None
<i>Dichanthelium xanthophyllum</i>	Pale Panic Grass	Poaceae	None
<i>Didiplis diandra</i>	Water Purslane	Lythraceae	5
<i>Diervilla lonicera</i>	Northern Bush Honeysuckle	Caprifoliaceae	6
<i>Digitaria cognata</i>	Fall witchgrass	Poaceae	None
<i>Diodia teres</i>	Buttonweed	Rubiaceae	3
<i>Dioscorea villosa</i>	Wild yam	Dioscoreaceae	4
<i>Diphasiastrum complanatum</i>	Christmas Green	Lycopodiaceae	7
<i>Diphasiastrum digitatum</i>	Crowfoot Club Moss	Lycopodiaceae	6
<i>Diphasiastrum tristachyum</i>	Blue Ground Cedar	Lycopodiaceae	7
<i>Diplazium pycnocarpon</i>	Glade Fern	Dryopteridaceae	10
<i>Dirca palustris</i>	Eastern Leatherwood	Thymelaeaceae	9
<i>Dodecatheon amethystinum</i>	Jeweled Shooting Star	Primulaceae	8
<i>Dodecatheon meadia</i>	Shooting star	Primulaceae	7
<i>Draba arabisans</i>	Rock Whitlow Grass	Brassicaceae	10
<i>Draba cana</i>	Hoary Whitlow Grass	Brassicaceae	10
<i>Draba reptans</i>	Common whitlow-grass	Brassicaceae	5
<i>Drosera anglica</i>	English Sundew	Droseraceae	10
<i>Drosera intermedia</i>	Narrow-leaved Sundew	Droseraceae	8
<i>Drosera linearis</i>	Linear-leaved Sundew	Droseraceae	10
<i>Drosera rotundifolia</i>	Round-leaved Sundew	Droseraceae	7
<i>Dryopteris carthusiana</i>	Spinulose Wood Fern	Dryopteridaceae	7
<i>Dryopteris clintoniana</i>	Clinton Woodfern	Dryopteridaceae	10
<i>Dryopteris cristata</i>	Crested Shield Fern	Dryopteridaceae	7
<i>Dryopteris expansa</i>	Spreading Woodfern	Dryopteridaceae	8
<i>Dryopteris filix-mas</i>	Male Fern	Dryopteridaceae	10
<i>Dryopteris fragrans</i>	Fragrant Fern	Dryopteridaceae	10
<i>Dryopteris goldiana</i>	Giant Wood Fern	Dryopteridaceae	10
<i>Dryopteris intermedia</i>	Fancy Wood Fern	Dryopteridaceae	7
<i>Dryopteris marginalis</i>	Marginal Shield Fern	Dryopteridaceae	9
<i>Dulichium arundinaceum</i>	Pond Sedge	Cyperaceae	9
<i>Echinacea pallida</i>	Pale purple coneflower	Asteraceae	7
<i>Echinochloa muricata</i>	American Barnyard Grass	Poaceae	1
<i>Echinochloa walteri</i>	Coast Barnyard Grass	Poaceae	8
<i>Echinocystis lobata</i>	Wild cucumber	Cucurbitaceae	2
<i>Echinodorus berteroi</i>	Erect Burhead	Alismataceae	10
<i>Eclipta prostrata</i>	False Daisy	Asteraceae	5
<i>Elatine minima</i>	Mud Purslane	Elatinaceae	9
<i>Elatine triandra</i>	Longstem Waterwort	Elatinaceae	9
<i>Eleocharis acicularis</i>	Needle Spike Rush	Cyperaceae	5
<i>Eleocharis compressa</i>	Flatstem spikerush	Cyperaceae	9
<i>Eleocharis elliptica</i>	Elliptic spikerush	Cyperaceae	7
<i>Eleocharis engelmannii</i>	Engelmann Spikerush	Cyperaceae	9

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Latin Name	Common Name	Family	Coefficient of Conservatism
<i>Eleocharis equisetoides</i>	Horsetail Spikerush	Cyperaceae	10
<i>Eleocharis erythropoda</i>	Bald spikerush	Cyperaceae	3
<i>Eleocharis flavescens</i>	Capitate Spikerush	Cyperaceae	8
<i>Eleocharis intermedia</i>	Matted Spikerush	Cyperaceae	7
<i>Eleocharis mamillata</i>	Spike Rush	Cyperaceae	8
<i>Eleocharis nitida</i>	Slender Spike Rush	Cyperaceae	5
<i>Eleocharis obtusa</i>	Blunt Spike Rush	Cyperaceae	3
<i>Eleocharis ovata</i>	Oval Spike Rush	Cyperaceae	8
<i>Eleocharis palustris</i>	Great Spike Rush	Cyperaceae	6
<i>Eleocharis quadrangulata</i>	Squarestem Spikerush	Cyperaceae	10
<i>Eleocharis quinqueflora</i>	Few-flowered Spikerush	Cyperaceae	8
<i>Eleocharis robbinsii</i>	Robbins' Spikerush	Cyperaceae	10
<i>Eleocharis rostellata</i>	Beaked Spike Rush	Cyperaceae	10
<i>Eleocharis tenuis</i>	Dog's Hair	Cyperaceae	None
<i>Eleocharis wolfii</i>	Wolf Spikerush	Cyperaceae	10
<i>Ellisia nyctelea</i>	Aunt Lucy	Hydrophyllaceae	2
<i>Elodea canadensis</i>	Canada Waterweed	Hydrocharitaceae	3
<i>Elodea nuttallii</i>	Slender Waterweed	Hydrocharitaceae	7
<i>Elymus canadensis</i>	Canada wild rye	Poaceae	4
<i>Elymus dasystachya</i>	Thick-spike Wheat Grass	Poaceae	10
<i>Elymus diversiglumis</i>	Minnesota Wild Rye	Poaceae	5
<i>Elymus hystrix</i>	Bottle brush grass	Poaceae	6
<i>Elymus macgregorii</i>	MacGregor's Wild Rye	Poaceae	None
<i>Elymus riparius</i>	Riverbank wild rye	Poaceae	6
<i>Elymus submuticus</i>	Anwless Wild Rye	Poaceae	6
<i>Elymus trachycaulus</i>	Slender wheatgrass	Poaceae	4
<i>Elymus villosus</i>	Silky rye	Poaceae	6
<i>Elymus virginicus</i>	Virginia wild rye	Poaceae	6
<i>Elymus wiedandii</i>	Broad-leaved Wild Rye	Poaceae	7
<i>Elytrigia dasystachya</i>	Thickspike	Poaceae	None
<i>Enemion biternatum</i>	False Rue Anemone	Ranunculaceae	7
<i>Epifagus virginiana</i>	Beech drops	Orobanchaceae	9
<i>Epigaea repens</i>	Trailing Arbutus	Ericaceae	7
<i>Epilobium angustifolium</i>	Fireweed	Onagraceae	3
<i>Epilobium ciliatum</i>	American Willow Herb	Onagraceae	3
<i>Epilobium coloratum</i>	Purpleleaf Willowherb	Onagraceae	3
<i>Epilobium leptophyllum</i>	American Marsh Willowherb	Onagraceae	8
<i>Epilobium palustre</i>	Marsh Willow Herb	Onagraceae	8
<i>Epilobium strictum</i>	Downy Willow Herb	Onagraceae	10
<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	Field horsetail	Equisetaceae	1
<i>Equisetum fluviatile</i>	River Horsetail	Equisetaceae	7
<i>Equisetum hyemale</i>	Common Scouring Rush	Equisetaceae	3
<i>Equisetum laevigatum</i>	Smooth scouring-rush	Equisetaceae	2

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Latin Name	Common Name	Family	Coefficient of Conservatism
<i>Equisetum palustre</i>	Marsh Horsetail	Equisetaceae	10
<i>Equisetum pratense</i>	Meadow horsetail	Equisetaceae	9
<i>Equisetum scirpoides</i>	Dwarf Scouring Rush	Equisetaceae	7
<i>Equisetum silvaticum</i>	Wood Horsetail	Equisetaceae	7
<i>Equisetum variegatum</i>	Variegated Horsetail	Equisetaceae	7
<i>Eragrostis capillaris</i>	Lace Grass	Poaceae	1
<i>Eragrostis frankii</i>	Sandbar Love Grass	Poaceae	5
<i>Eragrostis hypnoides</i>	Creeping Love Grass	Poaceae	7
<i>Eragrostis pectinacea</i>	Carolina Love Grass	Poaceae	0
<i>Eragrostis spectabilis</i>	Purple lovegrass	Poaceae	3
<i>Erechtites hieracifolia</i>	Burnweed	Asteraceae	2
<i>Erigenia bulbosa</i>	Harbinger of Spring	Apiaceae	10
<i>Erigeron annuus</i>	Annual fleabane	Asteraceae	0
<i>Erigeron glabellus</i>	Hairy fleabane	Asteraceae	7
<i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i>	Marsh fleabane	Asteraceae	2
<i>Erigeron pulchellus</i>	Robin's Plantain	Asteraceae	4
<i>Erigeron strigosus</i>	Daisy fleabane	Asteraceae	2
<i>Eriophorum chamissonis</i>	Russet Cotton Grass	Cyperaceae	10
<i>Eriophorum gracile</i>	Slender Cotton Grass	Cyperaceae	10
<i>Eriophorum tenellum</i>	Cotton Grass Sedge	Cyperaceae	10
<i>Eriophorum vaginata</i>	Tussock Cotton Grass	Cyperaceae	None
<i>Eriophorum virginicum</i>	Rusty Cotton Grass	Cyperaceae	10
<i>Eriophorum viridicarinatum</i>	Dark Scale Cotton Grass	Cyperaceae	10
<i>Eriocaulon aquaticum</i>	Pipewort	Eriocaulaceae	9
<i>Eryngium yuccifolium</i>	Rattlesnake master	Apiaceae	8
<i>Erythronium albidum</i>	White Trout Lily	Liliaceae	7
<i>Erythronium americanum</i>	Yellow trout lily	Liliaceae	7
<i>Euonymus atropurpurea</i>	Burning Bush	Celastraceae	7
<i>Eupatorium altissimum</i>	Tall boneset	Asteraceae	9
<i>Eupatorium maculatum</i>	Spotted joe-pye weed	Asteraceae	NS
<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	Common Boneset	Asteraceae	6
<i>Eupatorium purpureum</i>	Purple Joe Pye Weed	Asteraceae	6
<i>Eupatorium rugosum</i>	White snakeroot	Asteraceae	1
<i>Eupatorium sessilifolium</i>	Woodland boneset	Asteraceae	9
<i>Euphorbia commutata</i>	Wood Spurge	Euphorbiaceae	7
<i>Euphorbia corollata</i>	Flowering spurge	Euphorbiaceae	4
<i>Euphorbia cyathophora</i>	Wild Poinsettia	Euphorbiaceae	6
<i>Euphorbia dentata</i>	Toothed Spurge	Euphorbiaceae	1
<i>Euphorbia obtusata</i>	Woodland Spurge	Euphorbiaceae	5
<i>Euthamia graminifolia</i>	Grass-leaved goldenrod	Asteraceae	4
<i>Euthamia gymnospermoides</i>	Great Plains Flat-topped Goldentop	Asteraceae	6
<i>Euthamia tenuifolia</i>	Slender Flat-topped Goldentop	Asteraceae	10
<i>Festuca occidentalis</i>	Western fescue	Poaceae	10



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<i>Festuca paradoxa</i>	Cluster Fescue	Poaceae	7
<i>Festuca saximontana</i>	Rocky Mountain Fescue	Poaceae	7
<i>Festuca subverticillata</i>	Nodding fescue	Poaceae	4
<i>Fimbristylis autumnalis</i>	Autumn Sedge	Cyperaceae	8
<i>Fimbristylis puberula</i>	Hairy Fimbristylis	Cyperaceae	10
<i>Floerkea proserpinacoides</i>	False Mermaid	Limnanthaceae	8
<i>Fragaria vesca</i>	Woodland Rose	Rosaceae	3
<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	Wild strawberry	Rosaceae	1
<i>Froelichia floridana</i>	Large Cottonweed	Amaranthaceae	5
<i>Fuirena pumila</i>	Dwarf Umbrella Sedge	Cyperaceae	10
<i>Galearis spectabilis</i>	Showy orchis	Orchidaceae	6
<i>Galium aparine</i>	Annual Bedstraw	Rubiaceae	2
<i>Galium asprellum</i>	Rough Bedstraw	Rubiaceae	7
<i>Galium boreale</i>	Northern Bedstraw	Rubiaceae	5
<i>Galium brevipes</i>	Swamp Bedstraw	Rubiaceae	10
<i>Galium circaezans</i>	Forest Bedstraw	Rubiaceae	7
<i>Galium concinnum</i>	Shining bedstraw	Rubiaceae	6
<i>Galium labridoricum</i>	Labrador Marsh Bedstraw	Rubiaceae	10
<i>Galium lanceolatum</i>	Lance-leaved bedstraw	Rubiaceae	7
<i>Galium obtusum</i>	wild madder	Rubiaceae	6
<i>Galium tinctorium</i>	Stiff bedstraw	Rubiaceae	5
<i>Galium trifidum</i>	Northern 3-lobed Bedstraw	Rubiaceae	6
<i>Galium triflorum</i>	Sweet-scented Bedstraw	Rubiaceae	5
<i>Gaultheria hispidula</i>	Creeping Snowberry	Ericaceae	8
<i>Gaultheria procumbens</i>	Checkerberry	Ericaceae	6
<i>Gaura biennis</i>	Biennial gaura	Onagraceae	2
<i>Gaylussacia baccata</i>	Black Huckleberry	Ericaceae	6
<i>Gentiana alba</i>	Cream Gentian	Gentianaceae	7
<i>Gentiana andrewsii</i>	Bottle gentian	Gentianaceae	6
<i>Gentiana puberulenta</i>	Downy gentian	Gentianaceae	9
<i>Gentiana rubricaulis</i>	Red-stemmed Gentian	Gentianaceae	7
<i>Gentianella quinquefolia</i>	Stiff Gentian	Gentianaceae	7
<i>Gentianopsis crinita</i>	Fringed gentian	Gentianaceae	6
<i>Gentianopsis procera</i>	Lesser Fringed Gentian	Gentianaceae	8
<i>Geocaulon lividum</i>	False Toadflax	Santalaceae	10
<i>Geranium bicknellii</i>	Bicknell's Cranesbill	Geraniaceae	4
<i>Geranium carolinianum</i>	Carolina Crane's Bill	Geraniaceae	3
<i>Geranium maculatum</i>	Wild Geranium	Geraniaceae	4
<i>Geranium robertianum</i>	Robert's Geranium	Geraniaceae	2
<i>Geum aleppicum</i>	Yellow Avens	Rosaceae	3
<i>Geum canadense</i>	White Avens	Rosaceae	2
<i>Geum laciniatum</i>	Rough Avens	Rosaceae	5
<i>Geum macrophyllum</i>	Big-leaved Avens	Rosaceae	6

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Latin Name	Common Name	Family	Coefficient of Conservatism
<i>Geum rivale</i>	Purple Avens	Rosaceae	8
<i>Geum triflorum</i>	Prairie Smoke	Rosaceae	7
<i>Geum vernum</i>	Spring Avens	Rosaceae	5
<i>Glyceria borealis</i>	Northern Manna Grass	Poaceae	8
<i>Glyceria canadensis</i>	Rattlesnake Grass	Poaceae	7
<i>Glyceria grandis</i>	Reed Manna Grass	Poaceae	6
<i>Glyceria septentrionalis</i>	Eastern Manna Grass	Poaceae	8
<i>Glyceria striata</i>	Fowl Manna Grass	Poaceae	4
<i>Glycyrrhiza lepidota</i>	American Licorice	Fabaceae	3
<i>Gnaphalium helleri</i>	Heller's Cudweed	Asteraceae	6
<i>Gnaphalium macounii</i>	Clammy Cudweed	Asteraceae	2
<i>Gnaphalium obtusifolium</i>	Cat's Foot	Asteraceae	3
<i>Gnaphalium saxicola</i>	Cliff Cudweed	Asteraceae	10
<i>Gnaphalium sylvaticum</i>	Woodland Cudweed	Asteraceae	5
<i>Goodyera oblongifolia</i>	Giant Rattlesnake Plantain	Orchidaceae	8
<i>Goodyera pubescens</i>	Rattlesnake plantain	Orchidaceae	7
<i>Goodyera repens</i>	Lesser Rattlesnake Plantain	Orchidaceae	9
<i>Goodyera tessellata</i>	Checkered Rattlesnake Plantain	Orchidaceae	7
<i>Gratiola aurea</i>	Golden Hedge Hyssop	Scrophulariaceae	10
<i>Gratiola neglecta</i>	Clammy Hedge Hyssop	Scrophulariaceae	5
<i>Gymnocarpium dryopteris</i>	Common Oak Fern	Dryopteridaceae	7
<i>Gymnocarpium jessoense</i>	Northern Oak Fern	Dryopteridaceae	10
<i>Gymnocarpium robertianum</i>	Limestone Oak Fern	Dryopteridaceae	10
<i>Hackelia deflexa</i>	Cliff stickseed	Boraginaceae	3
<i>Hackelia virginiana</i>	Stickseed	Boraginaceae	3
<i>Halenia deflexa</i>	Spurred Gentian	Gentianaceae	7
<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>	American Witchhazel	Hamamelidaceae	7
<i>Hasteola suaveolens (Cacalia)</i>	Sweet Indian Plantain	Asteraceae	8
<i>Hedeoma hispida</i>	Rough False Pennyroyal	Lamiaceae	1
<i>Hedeoma pulegioides</i>	American False Pennyroyal	Lamiaceae	3
<i>Helenium autumnale</i>	Sneezeweed	Asteraceae	4
<i>Helianthemum bicknellii</i>	Hoary Frostweed	Cistaceae	6
<i>Helianthemum canadense</i>	Common Rockrose	Cistaceae	6
<i>Helianthus decapetalus</i>	Thin-leaved Sunflower	Asteraceae	7
<i>Helianthus divaricatus</i>	Woodland sunflower	Asteraceae	5
<i>Helianthus giganteus</i>	Giant Sunflower	Asteraceae	4
<i>Helianthus grosseserratus</i>	Saw-tooth sunflower	Asteraceae	2
<i>Helianthus hirsutus</i>	Hairy Sunflower	Asteraceae	5
<i>Helianthus occidentalis</i>	Western Sunflower	Asteraceae	6
<i>Helianthus pauciflorus</i>	Showy Sunflower	Asteraceae	7
<i>Helianthus petiolaris</i>	Prairie Sunflower	Asteraceae	0
<i>Helianthus strumosus</i>	Paleleaf Woodland Sunflower	Asteraceae	4
<i>Helianthus tuberosus</i>	Jerusalem Artichoke	Asteraceae	2

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Latin Name	Common Name	Family	Coefficient of Conservatism
<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i>	Ox-eye Sunflower	Asteraceae	5
<i>Heracleum lanatum</i>	American Cow Parsnip	Apiaceae	3
<i>Heteranthera dubia</i>	Water Star Grass	Pontederiaceae	6
<i>Heterotheca villosa</i>	Hairy Golden Aster	Asteraceae	5
<i>Heuchera richardsonii</i>	Prairie alum-root	Saxifragaceae	7
<i>Hibiscus laevis</i>	Halberd-leaved Rose Mallow	Malvaceae	6
<i>Hieracium kalmii</i>	Canada hawkweed	Asteraceae	6
<i>Hieracium longipilum</i>	Prairie hawkweed	Asteraceae	6
<i>Hieracium scabrum</i>	Rough Hawkweed	Asteraceae	6
<i>Hieracium umbellata</i>	Northern Hawkweed	Asteraceae	6
<i>Hierochloa hirta</i>	Northern Sweet grass	Poaceae	7
<i>Hippuris vulgaris</i>	Mare's tail	Hippuridaceae	10
<i>Houstonia caerulea</i>	Bluets	Rubiaceae	7
<i>Houstonia longifolia</i>	Longleaf Summer Bluet	Rubiaceae	6
<i>Hudsonia tomentosa</i>	False heather	Cistaceae	8
<i>Humulus lupulus</i>	Common Hop	Cannabaceae	3
<i>Huperzia appalachiana</i>	Appalachian Clubmoss	Lycopodiaceae	10
<i>Huperzia lucidulum</i>	Shining clubmoss	Lycopodiaceae	7
<i>Huperzia porophila</i>	Rock clubmoss	Lycopodiaceae	10
<i>Huperzia selago</i>	Fir Clubmoss	Lycopodiaceae	10
<i>Hybanthus concolor</i>	Green Violet	Violaceae	10
<i>Hydrastis canadensis</i>	Goldenseal	Ranunculaceae	10
<i>Hydrocotyle americana</i>	American Marsh Pennywort	Apiaceae	7
<i>Hydrophyllum appendiculatum</i>	Great Waterleaf	Hydrophyllaceae	8
<i>Hydrophyllum virginianum</i>	Virginia waterleaf	Hydrophyllaceae	4
<i>Hypericum boreale</i>	Northern St. John's wort	Hypericaceae	6
<i>Hypericum canadense</i>	Canadian St. John's wort	Hypericaceae	7
<i>Hypericum ellipticum</i>	Creeping St. John's wort	Hypericaceae	9
<i>Hypericum gentianoides</i>	Orange Grass	Hypericaceae	7
<i>Hypericum kalmianum</i>	Kalm's St. John's wort	Hypericaceae	9
<i>Hypericum majus</i>	Larger Candian St. John's wort	Hypericaceae	5
<i>Hypericum mutilum</i>	Small-flowered St. John's wort	Hypericaceae	7
<i>Hypericum prolificum</i>	Shrubby St. John's Wort	Hypericaceae	5
<i>Hypericum punctatum</i>	Spotted St. John's wort	Hypericaceae	4
<i>Hypericum pyramidatum</i>	Great St. John's wort	Hypericaceae	6
<i>Hypericum sphaerocarpum</i>	Round-fruited St. Johns Wort	Hypericaceae	7
<i>Hypoxis hirsuta</i>	Yellow star-grass	Liliaceae	8
<i>Ilex mucronata</i>	Mountain Holly	Aquifoliaceae	8
<i>Ilex verticillata</i>	Common Winterberry	Aquifoliaceae	7
<i>Impatiens capensis</i>	Orange Jewelweed	Balsaminaceae	2
<i>Impatiens pallida</i>	Pale Touch-Me-Not	Balsaminaceae	6
<i>Iris lacustris</i>	Dwarf Lake Iris	Iridaceae	10
<i>Iris versicolor</i>	Harlequin Blueflag	Iridaceae	5

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Latin Name	Common Name	Family	Coefficient of Conservatism
<i>Iris virginica</i>	Blue flag	Iridaceae	5
<i>Isoetes echinospora</i>	Spiny-spored Quillwort	Isoetaceae	8
<i>Isoetes lacustris</i>	Deep-water Quillwort	Isoetaceae	8
<i>Iva xanthifolia</i>	Burweed	Asteraceae	0
<i>Jeffersonia diphylla</i>	Twinleaf	Berberidaceae	9
<i>Juncus acuminatus</i>	Sharp-fruited Rush	Juncaceae	6
<i>Juncus alpinoarticulatus</i>	Northern Green Rush	Juncaceae	6
<i>Juncus anhelatus</i>	Greater Poverty Rush	Juncaceae	3
<i>Juncus arcticus</i>	Arctic Rush	Juncaceae	None
<i>Juncus brachycephalus</i>	Short-headed Rush	Juncaceae	9
<i>Juncus brevicaudatus</i>	Narrow-panicle Rush	Juncaceae	6
<i>Juncus bufonius</i>	Toad Rush	Juncaceae	3
<i>Juncus canadensis</i>	Canada Rush	Juncaceae	7
<i>Juncus dudleyi</i>	Dudley's rush	Juncaceae	4
<i>Juncus effusus</i>	Common Rush	Juncaceae	4
<i>Juncus filiformis</i>	Thread Rush	Juncaceae	7
<i>Juncus greenii</i>	Green's rush	Juncaceae	7
<i>Juncus interior</i>	Inland rush	Juncaceae	6
<i>Juncus marginatus</i>	Grassleaf Rush	Juncaceae	7
<i>Juncus nodosus</i>	Joint Rush	Juncaceae	6
<i>Juncus pelocarpus</i>	Brown-fruited Rush	Juncaceae	8
<i>Juncus stygius</i>	Moor Rush	Juncaceae	10
<i>Juncus tenuis</i>	Path Rush	Juncaceae	1
<i>Juncus torreyi</i>	Torrey's Rush	Juncaceae	4
<i>Juncus vaseyi</i>	Vasey Rush	Juncaceae	3
<i>Juniperus communis</i>	Common Juniper	Cupressaceae	3
<i>Juniperus horizontalis</i>	Creeping Juniper	Cupressaceae	9
<i>Kalmi polifolia</i>	Bog Laurel	Ericaceae	10
<i>Koeleria macrantha</i>	June grass	Poaceae	7
<i>Krigia biflora</i>	False dandelion	Asteraceae	4
<i>Krigia virginica</i>	Dwarf dandelion	Asteraceae	6
<i>Kuhnia eupatorioides</i>	False boneset	Asteraceae	5
<i>Lactuca biennis</i>	Tall blue lettuce	Asteraceae	3
<i>Lactuca canadensis</i>	Wild lettuce	Asteraceae	5
<i>Lactuca floridana</i>	Blue Lettuce	Asteraceae	5
<i>Lactuca ludoviciana</i>	Western prairie lettuce	Asteraceae	5
<i>Laportea canadensis</i>	Wood-nettle	Urticaceae	4
<i>Lathyrus japonicus</i>	Beach Pea	Fabaceae	9
<i>Lathyrus ochroleucus</i>	Cream Vetchling	Fabaceae	6
<i>Lathyrus palustris</i>	Marsh Pea	Fabaceae	7
<i>Lathyrus venosus</i>	Woodland pea	Fabaceae	6
<i>Lechea intermedia</i>	Intermediate Pinweed	Cistaceae	5
<i>Lechea stricta</i>	Bushy Pinweed	Cistaceae	6

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<i>Lechea tenuifolia</i>	Slender-leaved pinweed	Cistaceae	7
<i>Lechea mucronata</i>	Hairy Pinweed	Cistaceae	None
<i>Ledum groenlandicum</i>	Labrador Tea	Ericaceae	8
<i>Leersia lenticularis</i>	Catchfly Grass	Poaceae	8
<i>Leersia oryzoides</i>	Rice Cut Grass	Poaceae	3
<i>Leersia virginica</i>	White Grass	Poaceae	5
<i>Lemna aquinoctialis</i>	Lesser Duckweed	Lemnaceae	5
<i>Lemna minor</i>	Common Duckweed	Lemnaceae	4
<i>Lemna obscura</i>	Little Duckweed	Lemnaceae	5
<i>Lemna perpusilla</i>	Least Duckweed	Lemnaceae	10
<i>Lemna trisulca</i>	Forked Duckweed	Lemnaceae	6
<i>Lemna turionifera</i>	Perennial Duckweed	Lemnaceae	2
<i>Lepidium virginicum</i>	Common Peppergrass	Brassicaceae	0
<i>Lespedeza capitata</i>	Round-headed bush clover	Fabaceae	5
<i>Lespedeza leptostachya</i>	Prairie Bush Clover	Fabaceae	8
<i>Lespedeza procumbens</i>	Downy Trailing Lespedeza	Fabaceae	10
<i>Lespedeza repens</i>	Creeping Bush Clover	Fabaceae	5
<i>Lespedeza violacea</i>	Violet bush clover	Fabaceae	10
<i>Lespedeza virginica</i>	Slender Bush Clover	Fabaceae	10
<i>Lesquerella ludoviciana</i>	Bladderpod	Brassicaceae	10
<i>Leucophysalis grandiflora</i>	White-flowered Groundcherry	Solanaceae	5
<i>Liatris aspera</i>	Rough Blazing Star	Asteraceae	5
<i>Liatris cylindracea</i>	Dwarf Blazing Star	Asteraceae	9
<i>Liatris ligulistylis</i>	Showy Blazing Star	Asteraceae	7
<i>Liatris punctata</i>	Dotted blazing star	Asteraceae	7
<i>Liatris pycnostachya</i>	Prairie Blazing Star	Asteraceae	7
<i>Liatris spicata</i>	Marsh Blazing Star	Asteraceae	8
<i>Lilium michiganense</i>	Turk's cap lily	Liliaceae	6
<i>Lilium philadelphicum</i>	Wood's lily	Liliaceae	9
<i>Linaria canadensis</i>	Blue toadflax	Scrophulariaceae	5
<i>Lindernia dubia</i>	False Pimpernel	Scrophulariaceae	6
<i>Linum medium</i>	Small yellow flax	Linaceae	7
<i>Linum sulcatum</i>	Grooved Yellow Flax	Linaceae	8
<i>Liparis liliifolia</i>	Lily-leaved Twayblade	Orchidaceae	5
<i>Liparis loeselii</i>	Green twayblade	Orchidaceae	7
<i>Lipocarpa drummondii</i>	Drummond's Half Chaff Sedge	Cyperaceae	10
<i>Lipocarpa micrantha</i>	Small-flowered Hemiarca	Cyperaceae	8
<i>Listera auriculata</i>	Auricled Twayblade	Orchidaceae	9
<i>Listera convallarioides</i>	Broadleft Twayblade	Orchidaceae	10
<i>Listera cordata</i>	Heart-leaf Twayblade	Orchidaceae	10
<i>Lithospermum canescens</i>	Hoary puccoon	Boraginaceae	10
<i>Lithospermum caroliniense</i>	Hairy puccoon	Boraginaceae	10
<i>Lithospermum incisum</i>	Fringed puccoon	Boraginaceae	8

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Lithospermum latifolium	Broad-leaved Gromwell	Boraginaceae	8
Littorella uniflora	American Shoreweed	Plantaginaceae	10
Lobelia cardinalis	Cardinal flower	Lobeliaceae	7
Lobelia dortmanna	Water Lobelia	Lobeliaceae	10
Lobelia inflata	Indian tobacco	Lobeliaceae	2
Lobelia kalmii	Kalm's Lobelia	Lobeliaceae	9
Lobelia siphilitica	Great blue lobelia	Lobeliaceae	5
Lobelia spicata	Pale spiked lobelia	Lobeliaceae	6
Lonicera canadensis	American Fly Honeysuckle	Caprifoliaceae	8
Lonicera dioica	Limber Honeysuckle	Caprifoliaceae	7
Lonicera hirsuta	Hairy Honeysuckle	Caprifoliaceae	7
Lonicera involucrata	Fly Honeysuckle	Caprifoliaceae	10
Lonicera oblongifolia	Swamp Fly Honeysuckle	Caprifoliaceae	9
Lonicera reticulata	Grape Honeysuckle	Caprifoliaceae	6
Lonicera villosa	Mountain Fly Honeysuckle	Caprifoliaceae	10
Ludwigia alternifolia	False Loosestrife	Onagraceae	7
Ludwigia palustris	Marsh Purslane	Onagraceae	4
Ludwigia polycarpa	False Loosestrife	Onagraceae	6
Lupinus perennis	Lupine	Fabaceae	6
Luzula acuminata	Hairy Wood Rush	Juncaceae	6
Luzula multiflora	Common Wood Rush	Juncaceae	5
Lycopodiella inundata	Bog Clubmoss	Lycopodiaceae	5
Lycopodiella lagopus	One-cone Clubmoss	Lycopodiaceae	8
Lycopodiella margueritae	Northern Prostrate Clubmoss	Lycopodiaceae	10
Lycopodium annotinum	Common Clubmoss	Lycopodiaceae	7
Lycopodium clavatum	Running Clubmoss	Lycopodiaceae	6
Lycopodium dendroideum	Northern Tree Clubmoss	Lycopodiaceae	7
Lycopodium hickeyi	Hickey's Clubmoss	Lycopodiaceae	7
Lycopodium obscurum	Flat-branched Groundpine	Lycopodiaceae	7
Lycopus americanus	American Water Horehound	Lamiaceae	4
Lycopus uniflorus	Northern Bugleweed	Lamiaceae	4
Lycopus virginicus	Virginia Water Horehound	Lamiaceae	8
Lysimachia ciliata	Fringed Loosestrife	Primulaceae	5
Lysimachia hybrida	River Loosestrife	Primulaceae	10
Lysimachia lanceolata	Lanceleaf Loosestrife	Primulaceae	6
Lysimachia quadriflora	Fourflower Yellow Loosestrife	Primulaceae	9
Lysimachia terrestris	Earth Loosestrife	Primulaceae	7
Lysimachia thyrsoiflora	Tufted Loosestrife	Primulaceae	7
Lythrum alatum	Winged loosestrife	Lythraceae	6
Maianthemum canadense	Canada Mayflower	Liliaceae	5
Maianthemum racemosa	False Solomon's seal	Liliaceae	5
Maianthemum stellata	Starry Solomon's Plume	Liliaceae	5
Maianthemum trifolium	Swamp False Solomon's Seal	Liliaceae	10

*Wisconsin Native Plants*  
*Coefficient of Conservatism Table*  
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Latin Name	Common Name	Family	Coefficient of Conservatism
<i>Malaxis monophyllos</i>	White Adder's Mouth	Orchidaceae	6
<i>Malaxis unifolia</i>	Green adder's Mouth	Orchidaceae	6
<i>Matteuccia struthiopteris</i>	Ostrich Fern	Dryopteridaceae	5
<i>Medeola virginiana</i>	Indian Cucumber Root	Liliaceae	9
<i>Megalodonta beckii</i>	Water Beggar Ticks	Asteraceae	8
<i>Melampyrum lineare</i>	Narrow-leaved Cowwheat	Scrophulariaceae	7
<i>Melica nitens</i>	Three-flower Melic Grass	Poaceae	8
<i>Melica smithii</i>	Smith Melic Grass	Poaceae	10
<i>Menispermum canadense</i>	Canada Moonseed	Menispermaceae	5
<i>Mentha arvensis</i>	Wild Mint	Lamiaceae	3
<i>Menyanthes trifoliata</i>	Bogbean	Menyanthaceae	10
<i>Mertensia paniculata</i>	Northern Bluebells	Boraginaceae	8
<i>Mertensia virginica</i>	Virginia Bluebells	Boraginaceae	4
<i>Microseris cuspidata</i>	Prairie dandelion	Asteraceae	9
<i>Milium effusum</i>	Wood millet	Poaceae	7
<i>Mimulus glabratus</i>	James' Monkeyflower	Scrophulariaceae	9
<i>Mimulus ringens</i>	Allegheny Monkeyflower	Scrophulariaceae	6
<i>Mirabilis alba</i>	White Four O'Clock	Nyctaginaceae	None
<i>Mirabilis nyctaginea</i>	Wild Four O'Clock	Nyctaginaceae	1
<i>Mitchella repens</i>	Partridgeberry	Rubiaceae	6
<i>Mitella diphylla</i>	Bishop's cap	Saxifragaceae	8
<i>Mitella nuda</i>	Small Bishop's Cap	Saxifragaceae	9
<i>Moehringia lateriflora</i>	Grove Sandwort	Caryophyllaceae	6
<i>Moehringia macrophylla</i>	Large-leaved Sandwort	Caryophyllaceae	10
<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	Wild bergamot	Lamiaceae	3
<i>Monarda punctata</i>	Dotted horsemint	Lamiaceae	3
<i>Moneses uniflora</i>	One-flowered Pyrola	Pyrolaceae	9
<i>Monotropa hypopithys</i>	Pinesap	Monotropaceae	7
<i>Monotropa uniflora</i>	Indian Pipe	Monotropaceae	5
<i>Morus rubra</i>	American Mulberry	Moraceae	10
<i>Muhlenbergia cuspidata</i>	Prairie satingrass	Poaceae	10
<i>Muhlenbergia frondosa</i>	Common Satin Grass	Poaceae	3
<i>Muhlenbergia glomerata</i>	Marsh Wild Timothy	Poaceae	0
<i>Muhlenbergia mexicana</i>	Leafy Satin Grass	Poaceae	4
<i>Muhlenbergia racemosa</i>	Upland Wild Timothy	Poaceae	5
<i>Muhlenbergia richardsonis</i>	Soft-leaf Muhly	Poaceae	10
<i>Muhlenbergia schreberi</i>	Nimble Will	Poaceae	1
<i>Muhlenbergia sobolifera</i>	Creeping Muhly	Poaceae	10
<i>Muhlenbergia sylvatica</i>	Forest Muhly	Poaceae	None
<i>Muhlenbergia tenuiflora</i>	Slender Muhly	Poaceae	None
<i>Muhlenbergia uniflora</i>	Bog Muhly	Poaceae	9
<i>Myosotis laxa</i>	Small Forget-Me-Not	Boraginaceae	9
<i>Myosotis verna</i>	Early Forget-Me-Not	Boraginaceae	6

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Latin Name	Common Name	Family	Coefficient of Conservatism
<i>Myrica gale</i>	Meadow Fern	Myricaceae	9
<i>Myriophyllum alterniflorum</i>	Alternate-flowered Water Milfoil	Haloragaceae	10
<i>Myriophyllum farwellii</i>	Farwell's Water Milfoil	Haloragaceae	8
<i>Myriophyllum heterophyllum</i>	Various-leaved Water Milfoil	Haloragaceae	7
<i>Myriophyllum humile</i>	Low Water Milfoil	Haloragaceae	10
<i>Myriophyllum sibiricum</i>	Common Water Milfoil	Haloragaceae	6
<i>Myriophyllum tenellum</i>	Dwarf Water Milfoil	Haloragaceae	10
<i>Myriophyllum verticillatum</i>	Whorled Water Milfoil	Haloragaceae	8
<i>Najas flexilis</i>	Nodding Water Nymph	Najadaceae	6
<i>Najas gracillima</i>	Slender Water Nymph	Najadaceae	7
<i>Najas guadalupensis</i>	Southern Naiad	Najadaceae	8
<i>Napaea dioica</i>	Glade mallow	Malvaceae	6
<i>Nelumbo lutea</i>	American Lotus	Nelumbonaceae	7
<i>Nuphar advena</i>	Yellow Pond Lily	Nymphaeaceae	8
<i>Nuphar microphylla</i>	Little-leaf Yellow Pond Lily	Nymphaeaceae	9
<i>Nuphar variegata</i>	Yellow Pond Lily	Nymphaeaceae	6
<i>Nymphaea odorata</i>	American White Water Lily	Nymphaeaceae	6
<i>Oenothera biennis</i>	Evening-primrose	Onagraceae	1
<i>Oenothera clelandii</i>	Sand primrose	Onagraceae	5
<i>Oenothera laciniata</i>	Cut-leaved Evening Primrose	Onagraceae	3
<i>Oenothera oakesiana</i>	Oakes' Evening Primrose	Onagraceae	3
<i>Oenothera parviflora</i>	Northern Evening Primrose	Onagraceae	2
<i>Oenothera perennis</i>	Small sundrops	Onagraceae	5
<i>Oenothera villosa</i>	Hairy Evening Primrose	Onagraceae	4
<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>	Sensitive Fern	Dryopteridaceae	5
<i>Onosmodium bejariense</i>	Marbleseed	Boraginaceae	5
<i>Ophioglossum pusillum</i>	Adder's Tongue	Ophioglossaceae	8
<i>Opuntia fragilis</i>	Brittle Prickly-pear Cactus	Cactaceae	6
<i>Opuntia macrorhiza</i>	Plains Prickly Pear	Cactaceae	10
<i>Orobanche fasciculata</i>	Clustered Broomrape	Orobanchaceae	10
<i>Orobanche ludoviciana</i>	Louisiana Broomrape	Orobanchaceae	8
<i>Orobanche uniflora</i>	Cancer root	Orobanchaceae	6
<i>Orthilia secunda</i>	One-sided Pyrola	Pyrolaceae	7
<i>Oryzopsis asperifolia</i>	rough-leaved Rice Grass	Poaceae	6
<i>Oryzopsis canadensis</i>	Canada Mountain Ricegrass	Poaceae	9
<i>Oryzopsis pungens</i>	Mountain Rice Grass	Poaceae	8
<i>Oryzopsis racemosa</i>	Black-seeded Rice Grass	Poaceae	8
<i>Osmorhiza berteroi</i>	Chilean sweet cicely	Apiaceae	8
<i>Osmorhiza claytonii</i>	Hairy Sweet Cicely	Apiaceae	5
<i>Osmorhiza longistylis</i>	Smooth Sweet Cicely	Apiaceae	4
<i>Osmunda cinnamomea</i>	Cinnamon Fern	Osmundaceae	7
<i>Osmunda claytoniana</i>	Interrupted Fern	Osmundaceae	6
<i>Osmunda regalis</i>	American Royal Fern	Osmundaceae	7



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Latin Name	Common Name	Family	Coefficient of Conservatism
<i>Oxalis dillenii</i>	Common woodsorrel	Oxalidaceae	0
<i>Oxalis montana</i>	Mountain Woodsorrel	Oxalidaceae	8
<i>Oxalis stricta</i>	Tall wood-sorrel	Oxalidaceae	10
<i>Oxalis violacea</i>	Violet wood-sorrel	Oxalidaceae	8
<i>Oxypolis rigidior</i>	Cowbane	Apiaceae	6
<i>Oxytropis campestris</i>	Fassett's Locoweed	Fabaceae	10
<i>Packera aurea</i>	Golden Ragwort	Asteraceae	6
<i>Packera indecorus</i>	Plains Ragwort	Asteraceae	10
<i>Packera paupercula</i>	Balsam Groundsel	Asteraceae	4
<i>Packera plattensis</i>	Prairie ragwort	Asteraceae	6
<i>Packera pseud aurea</i>	Falsegold Groundsel	Asteraceae	8
<i>Panax quinquefolius</i>	American Ginseng	Araliaceae	10
<i>Panax trifolius</i>	Dward Ginseng	Araliaceae	8
<i>Panicum capillare</i>	Common Witch Grass	Poaceae	None
<i>Panicum dichotomiflorum</i>	Fall Panic Grass	Poaceae	None
<i>Panicum flexile</i>	Wiry Panic Grass	Poaceae	9
<i>Panicum philadelphicum</i>	Philadelphia Panic Grass	Poaceae	None
<i>Panicum virgatum</i>	Switch grass	Poaceae	4
<i>Parietaria pensylvanica</i>	Pellitory	Urticaceae	2
<i>Parnassia glauca</i>	Grass of Parnassus	Saxifragaceae	8
<i>Parnassia palustris</i>	Marsh Grass of Parnassus	Saxifragaceae	7
<i>Parnassia parviflora</i>	Small-flowered Grass of Parnassus	Saxifragaceae	10
<i>Paronychia canadensis</i>	Smooth Forked Nailwort	Caryophyllaceae	9
<i>Paronychia fastigata</i>	Hairy Forked Nailwort	Caryophyllaceae	8
<i>Parthenium integrifolium</i>	Wild quinine	Asteraceae	8
<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>	Virginia creeper	Vitaceae	5
<i>Parthenocissus vitacea</i>	Grape Woodbine	Vitaceae	4
<i>Paspalum ciliatifolium</i>	Hairy Lens Grass	Poaceae	3
<i>Paspalum setaceum</i>	Hairy Bead Grass	Poaceae	3
<i>Pedicularis canadensis</i>	Wood betony	Scrophulariaceae	8
<i>Pedicularis lanceolata</i>	Swamp betony	Scrophulariaceae	8
<i>Pediomelum argophyllum</i>	Silvery scurfy pea	Fabaceae	10
<i>Pediomelum esculentum</i>	Prairie turnip	Fabaceae	8
<i>Pellaea atropurpurea</i>	Purple-stem Cliffbrake	Pteridaceae	10
<i>Pellaea glabella</i>	Dwarf Cliff Brake	Pteridaceae	10
<i>Penstemon gracilis</i>	Lilac Penstemon	Scrophulariaceae	6
<i>Penstemon grandiflorus</i>	Long Beardstongue	Scrophulariaceae	6
<i>Penstemon hirsutus</i>	Hairy beard-tongue	Scrophulariaceae	7
<i>Penstemon pallidus</i>	Pale Beardstongue	Scrophulariaceae	4
<i>Pentaphylloides floribunda</i>	Shrubby Cinquefoil	Rosaceae	9
<i>Penthorum sedoides</i>	Ditch Stonecrop	Saxifragaceae	3
<i>Persicaria amphibia</i>	Water Smartweed	Polygonaceae	5
<i>Persicaria careyi</i>	Carey's Smartweed	Polygonaceae	6

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Latin Name	Common Name	Family	Coefficient of Conservatism
<i>Persicaria punctata</i>	Dotted Smartweed	Polygonaceae	5
<i>Persicaria virginiana</i>	Jumpseed	Polygonaceae	7
<i>Petasites frigidus</i>	Northern Sweet Colt's Foot	Asteraceae	7
<i>Petasites sagittatus</i>	Arrowhead Sweet Colt's Foot	Asteraceae	8
<i>Phegopteris connectilis</i>	Narrow Beech Fern	Thelypteridaceae	7
<i>Phegopteris hexagonoptera</i>	Brown Beech Fern	Thelypteridaceae	9
<i>Phemeranthus rugospermum</i>	Fame flower	Portulacaceae	8
<i>Phlox bifida</i>	Cleft Phlox	Polemoniaceae	5
<i>Phlox divaricata</i>	Woodland Phlox	Polemoniaceae	7
<i>Phlox glaberrima</i>	Smooth Phlox	Polemoniaceae	8
<i>Phlox pilosa</i>	Prairie phlox	Polemoniaceae	7
<i>Phryma leptostachya</i>	Lopseed	Verbenaceae	5
<i>Phyla lanceolata</i>	Lance Leaf Fog Fruit	Verbenaceae	5
<i>Physalis heterophylla</i>	Clammy Groundcherry	Solanaceae	3
<i>Physalis longifolia</i>	Long-leaved Groundcherry	Solanaceae	2
<i>Physalis virginiana</i>	Virginia Groundcherry	Solanaceae	4
<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i>	Prairie Ninebark	Rosaceae	6
<i>Physostegia virginiana</i>	False Dragonhead	Lamiaceae	7
<i>Phytolacca americana</i>	American Pokeweed	Phytolaccaceae	1
<i>Pilea fontana</i>	Bog Clearweed	Urticaceae	7
<i>Pilea pumila</i>	Canada Clearweed	Urticaceae	3
<i>Pinguicula vulgaris</i>	Butterwort	Lentibulariaceae	10
<i>Plantago cordata</i>	Heart-leaved Plantain	Plantaginaceae	10
<i>Plantago rugelii</i>	Red-stalked plantain	Plantaginaceae	0
<i>Platanthera aquilonis</i>	Northern Green Orchid	Orchidaceae	7
<i>Platanthera clavellata</i>	Club spur Orchid	Orchidaceae	6
<i>Platanthera dilatata</i>	Tall White Bog Orchid	Orchidaceae	10
<i>Platanthera flava</i>	Tubercled orchid	Orchidaceae	7
<i>Platanthera hookeri</i>	Hooker's Orchid	Orchidaceae	9
<i>Platanthera huronensis</i>	Huron green orchid	Orchidaceae	7
<i>Platanthera lacera</i>	Ragged fringed orchid	Orchidaceae	7
<i>Platanthera leucophaea</i>	Prairie white fringed orchid	Orchidaceae	10
<i>Platanthera macrophylla</i>	Large Round-leaved Orchid	Orchidaceae	9
<i>Platanthera obtusata</i>	Blunt-leaved Bog Orchid	Orchidaceae	10
<i>Platanthera orbiculata</i>	Large Round-leaved Orchid	Orchidaceae	9
<i>Platanthera psycodes</i>	Lesser Purple Fringed Orchid	Orchidaceae	7
<i>Poa alsodes</i>	Grove Bluegrass	Poaceae	5
<i>Poa glauca</i>	Glaucus Bluegrass	Poaceae	10
<i>Poa languida</i>	Weak Bluegrass	Poaceae	10
<i>Poa paludigena</i>	Bog Bluegrass	Poaceae	10
<i>Poa palustris</i>	Fowl Bluegrass	Poaceae	5
<i>Poa saltuensis</i>	Woodland Bluegrass	Poaceae	7
<i>Poa sylvestris</i>	Forest Bluegrass	Poaceae	9

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Latin Name	Common Name	Family	Coefficient of Conservatism
<i>Poa wolfii</i>	Wolf's Bluegrass	Poaceae	10
<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>	May-apple	Berberidaceae	4
<i>Pogonia ophioglossoides</i>	Snakemouth orchid	Orchidaceae	9
<i>Polanisia dodecandra</i>	Rough-seed Clammyweed	Capparidaceae	2
<i>Polanisia jamesii</i>	James' Clammyweed	Capparidaceae	5
<i>Polemonium occidentale</i>	Western Jacob's Ladder	Polemoniaceae	10
<i>Polemonium reptans</i>	Jacob's ladder	Polemoniaceae	6
<i>Polygala cruciata</i>	Cross-leaf Milkwort	Polygalaceae	8
<i>Polygala incarnata</i>	Pink milkwort	Polygalaceae	10
<i>Polygala paucifolia</i>	Fringed Milkwort	Polygalaceae	7
<i>Polygala polygama</i>	Purple milkwort	Polygalaceae	6
<i>Polygala sanguinea</i>	Field milkwort	Polygalaceae	5
<i>Polygala senega</i>	Seneca snakeroot	Polygalaceae	8
<i>Polygala verticillata</i>	Whorled Milkwort	Polygalaceae	8
<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i>	Smooth Solomon's seal	Liliaceae	4
<i>Polygonatum pubescens</i>	Downy Solomon's seal	Liliaceae	6
<i>Polygonella articulata</i>	Jointweed	Polygonaceae	5
<i>Polygonum achoreum</i>	Beak-seeded Knotweed	Polygonaceae	0
<i>Polygonum amphibium</i>	Water Smartweed	Polygonaceae	5
<i>Polygonum arifolium</i>	Halberd-leaved Tearthumb	Polygonaceae	7
<i>Polygonum cilinode</i>	Fringed Bindweed	Polygonaceae	1
<i>Polygonum erecta</i>	Erect Knotweed	Polygonaceae	2
<i>Polygonum hydropiperoides</i>	False Water pepper	Polygonaceae	6
<i>Polygonum lapathifolium</i>	Dock-leaved Smartweed	Polygonaceae	2
<i>Polygonum pensylvanicum</i>	Pennsylvania smartweed	Polygonaceae	1
<i>Polygonum punctatum</i>	Dotted smartweed	Polygonaceae	5
<i>Polygonum ramosissimum</i>	Bushy Knotweed	Polygonaceae	6
<i>Polygonum sagittatum</i>	Arrowleaf tearthumb	Polygonaceae	6
<i>Polygonum scandens</i>	Climbing False Buckwheat	Polygonaceae	3
<i>Polygonum tenue</i>	Slender Knotweed	Polygonaceae	7
<i>Polygonum virginiana</i>	Woodland Knotweed	Polygonaceae	7
<i>Polymnia canadensis</i>	Pale-flowered Leaf Cup	Asteraceae	7
<i>Polypodium virginianum</i>	Rock Cap Fern	Polypodiaceae	6
<i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i>	Christmas Fern	Dryopteridaceae	9
<i>Polystichum braunii</i>	Braun's Holly Fern	Dryopteridaceae	10
<i>Polystichum lonchitis</i>	Northern Holly Fern	Dryopteridaceae	None
<i>Polytaenia nuttallii</i>	Prairie parsley	Apiaceae	9
<i>Pontederia cordata</i>	Pickernelweed	Pontederiaceae	8
<i>Potamogeton alpinus</i>	Alpine Pondweed	Potamogetonaceae	9
<i>Potamogeton amplifolius</i>	big-leaved Pondweed	Potamogetonaceae	7
<i>Potamogeton bicupulatus</i>	Snail-seed Pondweed	Potamogetonaceae	9
<i>Potamogeton confervoides</i>	Algal-leaved Pondweed	Potamogetonaceae	10
<i>Potamogeton diversifolius</i>	Water-thread Pondweed	Potamogetonaceae	8

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Potamogeton epihydrus	Ribbon-leaved Pondweed	Potamogetonaceae	8
Potamogeton foliosus	Leafy Pondweed	Potamogetonaceae	6
Potamogeton friesii	Frie's Pondweed	Potamogetonaceae	8
Potamogeton gramineus	Grass-leaved Pondweed	Potamogetonaceae	7
Potamogeton hillii	Hill's Pondweed	Potamogetonaceae	9
Potamogeton illinoense	Illinois Pondweed	Potamogetonaceae	6
Potamogeton nodosus	Long-leaved Pondweed	Potamogetonaceae	7
Potamogeton nutans	Common Pondweed	Potamogetonaceae	5
Potamogeton oakesianus	Oakes' Pondweed	Potamogetonaceae	10
Potamogeton obtusifolius	Blunt-leaved Pondweed	Potamogetonaceae	9
Potamogeton perfoliatus	Clasping-Leaf Pondweed	Potamogetonaceae	None
Potamogeton praelongus	White-stemmed Pondweed	Potamogetonaceae	8
Potamogeton pulcher	Spotted Pondweed	Potamogetonaceae	10
Potamogeton pusillus	Slender Pondweed	Potamogetonaceae	7
Potamogeton richardsonii	Richardson's Pondweed	Potamogetonaceae	5
Potamogeton robbinsii	Fern Pondweed	Potamogetonaceae	8
Potamogeton spirillus	Northern Snail-seed Pondweed	Potamogetonaceae	8
Potamogeton strictifolius	Narrow-leaved Pondweed	Potamogetonaceae	8
Potamogeton vaseyi	Vasey's Pondweed	Potamogetonaceae	10
Potamogeton zosteriformis	Flat-stemmed Pondweed	Potamogetonaceae	6
Potentilla arguta	Prairie cinquefoil	Rosaceae	7
Potentilla norvegica	Norwegian Cinquefoil	Rosaceae	0
Potentilla simplex	Old-field cinquefoil	Rosaceae	2
Prenanthes alba	Lion's foot	Asteraceae	5
Prenanthes aspera	Rough white lettuce	Asteraceae	9
Prenanthes crepidinea	Great white lettuce	Asteraceae	10
Prenanthes racemosa	Glaucous white lettuce	Asteraceae	9
Primula mistassinica	Bird's Eye Primrose	Primulaceae	10
Proserpinaca palustris	Mermaidweed	Haloragaceae	8
Prunella vulgaris	Heal All	Lamiaceae	1
Prunus americana	Wild Plum	Rosaceae	3
Prunus pumila	Eastern Sand Cherry	Rosaceae	9
Ptelea trifoliata	Common Hop Ash	Rutaceae	6
Pteridium aquilinum	Eastern Bracken Fern	Dennstaedtiaceae	2
Pterospora andromedea	Woodland Pinedrops	Monotropaceae	10
Puccinellia fernaldii	Fernald's False Manna Grass	Poaceae	8
Puccinellia pallida	Pale False Manna Grass	Poaceae	9
Pycnanthemum virginianum	Common Mountain Mint	Lamiaceae	6
Pyrola asarifolia	Pink Shinleaf	Pyrolaceae	8
Pyrola chlorantha	Green-flowered Shinleaf	Pyrolaceae	7
Pyrola elliptica	Shin leaf	Pyrolaceae	6
Pyrola minor	Lesser Shinleaf	Pyrolaceae	10
Pyrola rotundifolia	Round-leaved Shinleaf	Pyrolaceae	8

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Ranunculus abortivus	Small-flowered buttercup	Ranunculaceae	1
Ranunculus aquatilis	White Water Crowfoot	Ranunculaceae	8
Ranunculus cymbalaria	Seaside Crowfoot	Ranunculaceae	2
Ranunculus fascicularis	Early Buttercup	Ranunculaceae	6
Ranunculus flabellaris	Yellow Water Buttercup	Ranunculaceae	8
Ranunculus flammula	Creeping Spearwort	Ranunculaceae	9
Ranunculus gmelinii	Gmelin's Buttercup	Ranunculaceae	10
Ranunculus hispidus	Swamp Buttercup	Ranunculaceae	6
Ranunculus lapponicus	Lapland Buttercup	Ranunculaceae	10
Ranunculus pensylvanicus	Pennsylvania Buttercup	Ranunculaceae	5
Ranunculus recurvatus	Hooked buttercup	Ranunculaceae	5
Ranunculus rhomboideus	Prairie buttercup	Ranunculaceae	7
Ranunculus sceleratus	Cursed Crowfoot	Ranunculaceae	3
Ratibida pinnata	Yellow coneflower	Asteraceae	4
Rhamnus alnifolia	Alder Buckthorn	Rhamnaceae	8
Rhamnus lanceolata	Lance-leaved Buckthorn	Rhamnaceae	8
Rhexia virginica	Handsome Harry	Melastomataceae	8
Rhododendron lapponicum	Lapland Azalea	Ericaceae	10
Rhynchospora alba	White Beakrush	Cyperaceae	9
Rhynchospora capillacea	Hair Beak Rush	Cyperaceae	10
Rhynchospora capitellata	Brownish Beak Rush	Cyperaceae	8
Rhynchospora fusca	Brown Beakrush	Cyperaceae	10
Rhynchospora scirpoides	Long-beaked Baldrush	Cyperaceae	10
Ribes americanum	American Black Current	Grossulariaceae	4
Ribes cynosbati	Eastern Prickly Gooseberry	Grossulariaceae	3
Ribes glandulosum	Skunk Current	Grossulariaceae	7
Ribes hirtellum	Northern Gooseberry	Grossulariaceae	6
Ribes hudsonianum	Northern Black Current	Grossulariaceae	10
Ribes lacustre	Bristly Black Currant	Grossulariaceae	9
Ribes missouriense	Missouri Gooseberry	Grossulariaceae	4
Ribes oxycanthoides	Canada Gooseberry	Grossulariaceae	9
Ribes triste	Swamp Red Currant	Grossulariaceae	8
Rorippa palustris	Yellowcress	Brassicaceae	3
Rorippa sessiliflora	Stalkless Yellowcress	Brassicaceae	5
Rorippa sinuata	Spreading Yellowcress	Brassicaceae	5
Rosa acicularis	Prickly Rose	Rosaceae	6
Rosa arkansana	Dwarf Prairie Rose	Rosaceae	5
Rosa blanda	Smooth Rose	Rosaceae	4
Rosa carolina	Pasture Rose	Rosaceae	5
Rosa palustris	Swamp Rose	Rosaceae	8
Rosa woodsii	Woods Rose	Rosaceae	5
Rotala ramosior	Lowland Rotala	Lythraceae	8
Rubus adirondackensis	?	Rosaceae	None

*Wisconsin Native Plants*  
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Latin Name	Common Name	Family	Coefficient of Conservatism
Rubus allegheniensis	Allegheny Blackberry	Rosaceae	2
Rubus alumnus	Old-field Blackberry	Rosaceae	None
Rubus arcticus	Dwarf Raspberry	Rosaceae	None
Rubus baileyanus	Bailey's Dewberry	Rosaceae	None
Rubus canadensis	Smooth Blackberry	Rosaceae	4
Rubus cauliflorus	?	Rosaceae	2
Rubus celer	Bolting Dewberry	Rosaceae	4
Rubus curtipes	Short-stalk Dewberry	Rosaceae	None
Rubus dissensus	?	Rosaceae	None
Rubus elegantulus	Showy Blackberry	Rosaceae	None
Rubus enslenii	Southern Dewberry	Rosaceae	7
Rubus exsularis	Fenceline Dewberry	Rosaceae	None
Rubus ferrofluvius	?	Rosaceae	None
Rubus flagellaris	Northern Dewberry	Rosaceae	3
Rubus frondosus	Yankee Blackberry	Rosaceae	3
Rubus fulleri	?	Rosaceae	None
Rubus glandicaulis	Gland-stem Blackberry	Rosaceae	None
Rubus groutianus	?	Rosaceae	None
Rubus hispidus	Swamp Dewberry	Rosaceae	4
Rubus idaeus	American Red Raspberry	Rosaceae	3
Rubus ithacanus	Ithaca Blackberry	Rosaceae	None
Rubus junceus	Herbaceous Blackberry	Rosaceae	None
Rubus meracus	Dryslope Dewberry	Rosaceae	None
Rubus miscix	?	Rosaceae	None
Rubus missouricus	Missouri Dewberry	Rosaceae	None
Rubus multifler	Kinnickinnick Dewberry	Rosaceae	None
Rubus multiflorus	Variable Blackberry	Rosaceae	None
Rubus occidentalis	Black Raspberry	Rosaceae	2
Rubus parviflorus	Thimbleberry	Rosaceae	7
Rubus permixtus	Thicket Dewberry	Rosaceae	None
Rubus perspicuus	Great Lakes Dewberry	Rosaceae	None
Rubus plicatifolius	Plait-leaf Dewberry	Rosaceae	None
Rubus plus	Hairy-leaved Dewberry	Rosaceae	None
Rubus pubescens	Dwarf Red Raspberry	Rosaceae	7
Rubus quaesitus	Prince Edward Island Blackberry	Rosaceae	3
Rubus recurvans	Recurved Blackberry	Rosaceae	None
Rubus regionalis	Wisconsin Dewberry	Rosaceae	None
Rubus rosa	Rose Blackberry	Rosaceae	None
Rubus satis	?	Rosaceae	None
Rubus semisetosus	Swamp Blackberry	Rosaceae	None
Rubus spectatus	Spaghnum Blackberry	Rosaceae	None
Rubus steelei	Steele's Dewberry	Rosaceae	None
Rubus stipulatis	Big Horseshoe Lake Dewberry	Rosaceae	None

*Wisconsin Native Plants*  
*Coefficient of Conservatism Table*  
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Latin Name	Common Name	Family	Coefficient of Conservatism
<i>Rubus superioris</i>	?	Rosaceae	None
<i>Rubus uniformis</i>	Uniform Bramble	Rosaceae	None
<i>Rubus uvidus</i>	Kalamazoo Dewberry	Rosaceae	None
<i>Rubus vagus</i>	Rambling Dewberry	Rosaceae	None
<i>Rubus variispinus</i>	Vicksburg Blackberry	Rosaceae	2
<i>Rubus vermontanus</i>	Vermont Blackberry	Rosaceae	None
<i>Rubus wheeleri</i>	Wheeler's Blackberry	Rosaceae	None
<i>Rubus wisconsinensis</i>	Wisconsin Blackberry	Rosaceae	None
<i>Rudbeckia fulgida</i>	Showy Conflower	Asteraceae	7
<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	Black-eyed Susan	Asteraceae	4
<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i>	Cut-leaved Coneflower	Asteraceae	6
<i>Rudbeckia subtomentosa</i>	Sweet black-eyed Susan	Asteraceae	7
<i>Rudbeckia triloba</i>	Brown-eyed Susan	Asteraceae	4
<i>Ruellia humilis</i>	Wild petunia	Acanthaceae	6
<i>Rumex altissimus</i>	Pale Water Dock	Polygonaceae	2
<i>Rumex maritimus</i>	Golden Dock	Polygonaceae	2
<i>Rumex orbiculatus</i>	Great Water Dock	Polygonaceae	8
<i>Rumex salicifolius</i>	Willow Dock	Polygonaceae	1
<i>Rumex verticillatus</i>	Swamp Water Dock	Polygonaceae	6
<i>Ruppia cirrhosa</i>	Spiral Ditch Grass	Ruppiaceae	8
<i>Sagittaria brevirostra</i>	Midwestern Arrowhead	Alismataceae	9
<i>Sagittaria cristata</i>	Created Arrowhead	Alismataceae	9
<i>Sagittaria cuneata</i>	Arum-leaved Arrowhead	Alismataceae	7
<i>Sagittaria graminea</i>	Grass-leaved Arrowhead	Alismataceae	9
<i>Sagittaria latifolia</i>	Arrowhead	Alismataceae	3
<i>Sagittaria montevidensis</i>	Long-lobe Arrowhead	Alismataceae	8
<i>Sagittaria rigida</i>	Sessile fruited Arrowhead	Alismataceae	8
<i>Salix candida</i>	Hoary Willow	Salicaceae	10
<i>Salix cordata</i>	Dune Willow	Salicaceae	10
<i>Salix eriocephala</i>	Diamond Willow	Salicaceae	4
<i>Salix exigua</i>	Sandbar Willow	Salicaceae	2
<i>Salix humilis</i>	Prairie Willow	Salicaceae	6
<i>Salix myricoides</i>	Bayberry Willow	Salicaceae	8
<i>Salix pedicellaris</i>	Bog Willow	Salicaceae	8
<i>Salix pellita</i>	Satiny Willow	Salicaceae	9
<i>Salix petiolaris</i>	Meadow Willow	Salicaceae	6
<i>Salix planifolia</i>	Diamond-leaf Willow	Salicaceae	8
<i>Salix pyrifolia</i>	Balsam Willow	Salicaceae	7
<i>Salix sericea</i>	Silky Willow	Salicaceae	10
<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	American Elderberry	Caprifoliaceae	3
<i>Sambucus racemosa</i>	Red Elderberry	Caprifoliaceae	5
<i>Samolus valerandi</i>	Seaside Brookweed	Primulaceae	7
<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>	Bloodroot	Papaveraceae	6

*Wisconsin Native Plants*  
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Latin Name	Common Name	Family	Coefficient of Conservatism
<i>Sanicula canadensis</i>	Canada Black Snakeroot	Apiaceae	6
<i>Sanicula gregaria</i>	Clustered Black Snakeroot	Apiaceae	3
<i>Sanicula marilandica</i>	Black Snakeroot	Apiaceae	5
<i>Sanicula trifoliata</i>	Large-fruited Black Snakeroot	Apiaceae	10
<i>Sarracenia purpurea</i>	Pitcher Plant	Sarraceniaceae	10
<i>Saxifraga pensylvanica</i>	Swamp saxifrage	Saxifragaceae	7
<i>Scheuchzeria palustris</i>	Arrowgrass	Scheuchzeriaceae	10
<i>Schizachne purpurascens</i>	False melic grass	Poaceae	7
<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>	Little bluestem	Poaceae	4
<i>Schoenoplectus acutus</i>	Hardstem Bulrush	Cyperaceae	7
<i>Schoenoplectus hallii</i>	Hall's Bulrush	Cyperaceae	10
<i>Schoenoplectus heterochaetus</i>	Slender Bulrush	Cyperaceae	10
<i>Schoenoplectus pungens</i>	Chairmaker's Rush	Cyperaceae	None
<i>Schoenoplectus purshianus</i>	Pursh's Bulrush	Cyperaceae	9
<i>Schoenoplectus smithii</i>	Bluntscale Bulrush	Cyperaceae	10
<i>Schoenoplectus subterminalis</i>	Swaying Bulrush	Cyperaceae	9
<i>Schoenoplectus tabernaemontani</i>	Softstem Bulrush	Cyperaceae	4
<i>Schoenoplectus torreyi</i>	Torrey's Bulrush	Cyperaceae	9
<i>Scirpus atrocinctus</i>	Black-girdled Wool Grass	Cyperaceae	7
<i>Scirpus atrovirens</i>	Dark-green Bulrush	Cyperaceae	3
<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i>	Wool-grass	Cyperaceae	4
<i>Scirpus georgianus</i>	Georgia Bulrush	Cyperaceae	5
<i>Scirpus hattorianus</i>	Early Dark Green Bulrush	Cyperaceae	3
<i>Scirpus microcarpus</i>	Panicled Bulrush	Cyperaceae	6
<i>Scirpus pallidus</i>	Pale Bulrush	Cyperaceae	4
<i>Scirpus pedicellatus</i>	Stalked Wool Grass	Cyperaceae	6
<i>Scirpus pendulus</i>	Rufous Bulrush	Cyperaceae	4
<i>Scleria reticularis</i>	Reticulated Nutrush	Cyperaceae	10
<i>Scleria triglomerata</i>	Tall Nutrush	Cyperaceae	8
<i>Scleria verticillata</i>	Low Nutrush	Cyperaceae	10
<i>Scrophularia lanceolata</i>	American Figwort	Scrophulariaceae	4
<i>Scrophularia marilandica</i>	Eastern Figwort	Scrophulariaceae	4
<i>Scutellaria galericulata</i>	Marsh Skullcap	Lamiaceae	3
<i>Scutellaria lateriflora</i>	Blue Skullcap	Lamiaceae	5
<i>Scutellaria ovata</i>	Heart-leaved Skullcap	Lamiaceae	9
<i>Scutellaria parvula</i>	Small skullcap	Lamiaceae	7
<i>Selaginella eclipses</i>	Hidden Spikemoss	Selaginellaceae	7
<i>Selaginella rupestris</i>	Rock spikemoss	Selaginellaceae	7
<i>Selaginella selaginoides</i>	Low Spikemoss	Selaginellaceae	10
<i>Senecio congestus</i>	Marsh Fleabane	Asteraceae	8
<i>Senna hebecarpa</i>	Wild Sensitive Plant	Caesalpiniaceae	7
<i>Senna marilandica</i>	Maryland Wild Senna	Caesalpiniaceae	10
<i>Shepherdia canadensis</i>	Rabbitberry	Elaeagnaceae	7



**Wisconsin Native Plants**  
**Coefficient of Conservatism Table**  
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Latin Name	Common Name	Family	Coefficient of Conservatism
<i>Sibbaldiopsis tridentata</i>	Three-toothed Cinquefoil	Rosaceae	7
<i>Sicyos angulatus</i>	Bur Cucumber	Cucurbitaceae	5
<i>Silene antirrhina</i>	Sleepy Catchfly	Caryophyllaceae	2
<i>Silene nivea</i>	Evening White Campion	Caryophyllaceae	10
<i>Silene stellata</i>	Starry campion	Caryophyllaceae	7
<i>Silene virginica</i>	Fire Pink	Caryophyllaceae	10
<i>Silphium integrifolium</i>	Rosinweed	Asteraceae	6
<i>Silphium laciniatum</i>	Compass plant	Asteraceae	8
<i>Silphium perfoliatum</i>	Cupplant	Asteraceae	4
<i>Silphium terebinthinaceum</i>	Prairie dock	Asteraceae	7
<i>Sisyrinchium albidum</i>	Common Blue-eyed Grass	Iridaceae	7
<i>Sisyrinchium angustifolium</i>	Narrow-leaved Blue-eyed Grass	Iridaceae	6
<i>Sisyrinchium atlanticum</i>	Eastern Blue-eyed Grass	Iridaceae	10
<i>Sisyrinchium campestre</i>	Blue-eyed grass	Iridaceae	7
<i>Sisyrinchium montanum</i>	Mountain Blue-eyed Grass	Iridaceae	5
<i>Sisyrinchium mucronatum</i>	Needle-tip Blue-eyed Grass	Iridaceae	None
<i>Sium suave</i>	Water parsnip	Apiaceae	5
<i>Smilax ecirrhata</i>	Upright Carrion Flower	Smilacaceae	5
<i>Smilax herbacea</i>	Carrion flower	Smilacaceae	4
<i>Smilax illinoensis</i>	Illinois Carrion Flower	Smilacaceae	5
<i>Smilax lasioneura</i>	Hairy Carrion Flower	Smilacaceae	4
<i>Smilax tamnoides</i>	Bristly Greenbrier	Smilacaceae	5
<i>Solanum ptycanthum</i>	Black Nightshade	Solanaceae	1
<i>Solidago bicolor</i>	White Goldenrod	Asteraceae	7
<i>Solidago caesia</i>	Bluestem Goldenrod	Asteraceae	8
<i>Solidago canadensis</i>	Canada Goldenrod	Asteraceae	1
<i>Solidago flexicaulis</i>	Zig zag Goldenrod	Asteraceae	6
<i>Solidago gigantea</i>	Late Goldenrod	Asteraceae	3
<i>Solidago hispida</i>	Hairy Goldenrod	Asteraceae	6
<i>Solidago juncea</i>	Early Goldenrod	Asteraceae	4
<i>Solidago missouriensis</i>	Missouri Goldenrod	Asteraceae	7
<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>	Gray Goldenrod	Asteraceae	4
<i>Solidago ohioensis</i>	Ohio goldenrod	Asteraceae	9
<i>Solidago patula</i>	Rough-leaved Goldenrod	Asteraceae	8
<i>Solidago ptarmicoides</i>	Upland White Aster	Asteraceae	8
<i>Solidago riddellii</i>	Riddell's Goldenrod	Asteraceae	7
<i>Solidago rigida</i>	Stiff Goldenrod	Asteraceae	5
<i>Solidago sciaphila</i>	Cliff Goldenrod	Asteraceae	8
<i>Solidago simplex</i>	Dune Goldenrod	Asteraceae	9
<i>Solidago speciosa</i>	Showy Goldenrod	Asteraceae	5
<i>Solidago uliginosa</i>	Northern Bog Goldenrod	Asteraceae	8
<i>Solidago ulmifolia</i>	Elm-leaved Goldenrod	Asteraceae	5
<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	Indian grass	Poaceae	5

*Wisconsin Native Plants*  
*Coefficient of Conservatism Table*  
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Latin Name	Common Name	Family	Coefficient of Conservatism
<i>Sparganium americanum</i>	American bur-reed	Sparganiaceae	8
<i>Sparganium androcladum</i>	Branched Bur-Reed	Sparganiaceae	8
<i>Sparganium angustifolium</i>	Narrow-leaved bur-reed	Sparganiaceae	9
<i>Sparganium emersum</i>	Narrow-leaved bur-reed	Sparganiaceae	8
<i>Sparganium eurycarpum</i>	Common bur-reed	Sparganiaceae	5
<i>Sparganium fluctuans</i>	Floating-leaved bur-reed	Sparganiaceae	10
<i>Sparganium glomeratum</i>	Northern Bur-reed	Sparganiaceae	8
<i>Sparganium natans</i>	Small bur-reed	Sparganiaceae	8
<i>Spartina pectinata</i>	Prairie cord grass	Poaceae	5
<i>Sphenopholis intermedia</i>	Slender Wedge Grass	Poaceae	7
<i>Sphenopholis obtusata</i>	Wedge grass	Poaceae	7
<i>Spiranthes casei</i>	Case's Lady's Tresses	Orchidaceae	8
<i>Spiranthes cernua</i>	Nodding Lady's Tresses	Orchidaceae	5
<i>Spiranthes lacera</i>	Slender ladies' tresses	Orchidaceae	8
<i>Spiranthes lucida</i>	Shining Lady's Tresses	Orchidaceae	8
<i>Spiranthes magnicamporum</i>	Great Plains Lady's Tresses	Orchidaceae	8
<i>Spiranthes ovalis</i>	Oval Lady's Tresses	Orchidaceae	10
<i>Spiranthes romanzoffiana</i>	Hooded ladies' tresses	Orchidaceae	9
<i>Spirea alba</i>	White Meadowsweet	Rosaceae	4
<i>Spirea tomentosa</i>	Steeplebush	Rosaceae	6
<i>Spirodela polyrrhiza</i>	Giant Duckweed	Lemnaceae	5
<i>Sporobolus clandestinus</i>	Rough dropseed	Poaceae	9
<i>Sporobolus compositus</i>	Meadow Dropseed	Poaceae	2
<i>Sporobolus cryptandrus</i>	Sand Dropseed	Poaceae	3
<i>Sporobolus heterolepis</i>	Prairie Dropseed	Poaceae	10
<i>Sporobolus neglectus</i>	Puff-sheath Dropseed	Poaceae	2
<i>Sporobolus vaginiflorus</i>	Sheathed dropseed	Poaceae	1
<i>Stachys palustris</i>	Marsh Hedgenettle	Lamiaceae	5
<i>Stachys tenuifolia</i>	Smooth Hedgenettle	Lamiaceae	6
<i>Staphylea trifolia</i>	American Bladdernut	Staphyleaceae	7
<i>Stellaria borealis</i>	Northern Starwort	Caryophyllaceae	10
<i>Stellaria crassifolia</i>	Fleshy Stitchwort	Caryophyllaceae	10
<i>Stellaria longifolia</i>	Stitchwort	Caryophyllaceae	5
<i>Stellaria longipes</i>	Long-leaved Starwort	Caryophyllaceae	10
<i>Stipa spartea</i>	Porcupine grass	Poaceae	9
<i>Streptopus amplexifolius</i>	Clasping Twisted Stalk	Liliaceae	10
<i>Streptopus lanceolatus</i>	Twisted Stalk	Liliaceae	7
<i>Strophostyles helvula</i>	Trailing Fuzzy Bean	Fabaceae	4
<i>Strophostyles leiosperma</i>	Slick Seed Fuzzy Bean	Fabaceae	7
<i>Stuckenia filiformis</i>	Fine-leaved Pondweed	Potamogetonaceae	8
<i>Stuckenia pectinata</i>	Comb Pondweed	Potamogetonaceae	3
<i>Stuckenia vaginata</i>	Sheathed Pondweed	Potamogetonaceae	9
<i>Sullivantia sullivanti</i>	Sullivan's Coolwort	Saxifragaceae	10

**Wisconsin Native Plants**  
**Coefficient of Conservatism Table**  
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Latin Name	Common Name	Family	Coefficient of Conservatism
<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i>	Snowberry	Caprifoliaceae	7
<i>Symphoricarpos occidentalis</i>	Western Snowberry	Caprifoliaceae	5
<i>Symplocarpus foetidus</i>	Skunk cabbage	Araceae	8
<i>Taenidia integerrima</i>	Yellow pimpernel	Apiaceae	7
<i>Tanacetum huronense</i>	Lake Huron Tansy	Asteraceae	10
<i>Taxus canadensis</i>	Canadian Yew	Taxaceae	10
<i>Tephrosia virginiana</i>	Goat's Rue	Fabaceae	6
<i>Teucrium canadense</i>	American Germander	Lamiaceae	4
<i>Thalictrum dasycarpum</i>	Purple Meadow Rue	Ranunculaceae	4
<i>Thalictrum dioicum</i>	Early Meadow Rue	Ranunculaceae	7
<i>Thalictrum revolutum</i>	Waxy Leaf Meadow Rue	Ranunculaceae	6
<i>Thalictrum thalictroides</i>	Rue Anemone	Ranunculaceae	7
<i>Thalictrum venulosum</i>	Northern Meadow Rue	Ranunculaceae	9
<i>Thaspium chapmanii</i>	Hairy Meadow Parsnip	Apiaceae	10
<i>Thaspium trifoliatum</i>	Meadow parsnip	Apiaceae	8
<i>Thelypteris palustris</i>	Eastern Marsh Fern	Thelypteridaceae	7
<i>Thelypteris simulata</i>	Bog Fern	Thelypteridaceae	10
<i>Tiarella cordifolia</i>	Foam Flower	Saxifragaceae	10
<i>Tomanthera auriculata</i>	Eared False Foxglove	Scrophulariaceae	9
<i>Toxicodendron radicans</i>	Poison Ivy	Anacardiaceae	4
<i>Tradescantia bracteata</i>	Bracted spiderwort	Commelinaceae	7
<i>Tradescantia occidentalis</i>	Western spiderwort	Commelinaceae	5
<i>Tradescantia ohiensis</i>	Common spiderwort	Commelinaceae	5
<i>Triadenum fraseri</i>	Fraser's Marsh St. John's wort	Hypericaceae	8
<i>Triadenum virginicum</i>	Virginia Marsh St. John's wort	Hypericaceae	9
<i>Triantha glutinosa</i>	False asphodel	Liliaceae	10
<i>Trichophorum alpinum</i>	Alpine Cotton Grass	Cyperaceae	10
<i>Trichophorum cespitosum</i>	Tufted Bulrush	Cyperaceae	None
<i>Trichophorum clintonii</i>	Clinton's Bulrush	Cyperaceae	10
<i>Trichostema brachiatum</i>	Blue Curls	Lamiaceae	8
<i>Trientalis borealis</i>	American Starflower	Primulaceae	7
<i>Trigochin martima</i>	Bog arrow-grass	Juncaginaceae	10
<i>Trigochin palustris</i>	Marsh arrow-grass	Juncaginaceae	10
<i>Trillium cernuum</i>	Nodding Trillium	Liliaceae	8
<i>Trillium flexipes</i>	Bent Trillium	Liliaceae	7
<i>Trillium grandiflorum</i>	Large-flowered trillium	Liliaceae	6
<i>Trillium nivale</i>	Dwarf Snow Trillium	Liliaceae	9
<i>Trillium recurvatum</i>	Reflexed Trillium	Liliaceae	6
<i>Triodanis perfoliata</i>	Venus looking glass	Campanulaceae	3
<i>Triosteum aurantiacum</i>	Early Horse Gentian	Caprifoliaceae	5
<i>Triosteum perfoliatum</i>	Late Horse Gentian	Caprifoliaceae	5
<i>Triphora trianthophora</i>	Three Birds Orchid	Orchidaceae	10
<i>Triplasis purpurea</i>	Purple Sand Grass	Poaceae	6

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Latin Name	Common Name	Family	Coefficient of Conservatism
<i>Trisetum melicoides</i>	Purple False Oats	Poaceae	10
<i>Trisetum spicatum</i>	Spike trisetum	Poaceae	10
<i>Typha latifolia</i>	Cattail	Typhaceae	1
<i>Urtica dioica</i>	Stinging Nettle	Urticaceae	1
<i>Utricularia cornuta</i>	Horned Bladderwort	Lentibulariaceae	10
<i>Utricularia geminiscapa</i>	Twin-stemmed Bladderwort	Lentibulariaceae	9
<i>Utricularia gibba</i>	Humped Bladderwort	Lentibulariaceae	9
<i>Utricularia intermedia</i>	Flat-leaved Bladderwort	Lentibulariaceae	9
<i>Utricularia minor</i>	Small Bladderwort	Lentibulariaceae	10
<i>Utricularia purpurea</i>	Large Purple-Flowered Bladderwort	Lentibulariaceae	9
<i>Utricularia resupinata</i>	Small Purple-Flowered Bladderwort	Lentibulariaceae	9
<i>Utricularia vulgaris</i>	Common Bladderwort	Lentibulariaceae	7
<i>Uvularia grandiflora</i>	Large Flowered Bellwort	Liliaceae	7
<i>Uvularia sessilifolia</i>	Wild oats	Liliaceae	6
<i>Vaccinium angustifolium</i>	Early Low Blueberry	Ericaceae	4
<i>Vaccinium cespitosum</i>	Dwarf Bilberry	Ericaceae	9
<i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i>	Highbush Blueberry	Ericaceae	10
<i>Vaccinium macrocarpon</i>	Cranberry	Ericaceae	9
<i>Vaccinium myrtilloides</i>	Canada Blueberry	Ericaceae	6
<i>Vaccinium oxycoccos</i>	Small Cranberry	Ericaceae	9
<i>Vaccinium pallidum</i>	Blue Ridge Blueberry	Ericaceae	5
<i>Vaccinium vitis-idaea</i>	Lingonberry	Ericaceae	10
<i>Valeriana edulis</i>	Edible Tap-rooted Valerian	Valerianaceae	10
<i>Valeriana uliginosa</i>	Marsh Valerian	Valerianaceae	10
<i>Valerianella chinopodifolia</i>	Great Lakes Cornsalad	Valerianaceae	8
<i>Vallisneria americana</i>	American Eelgrass	Hydrocharitaceae	6
<i>Verbena bracteata</i>	Creeping Vervain	Verbenaceae	0
<i>Verbena hastata</i>	Blue vervain	Verbenaceae	3
<i>Verbena simplex</i>	Narrowleaf Vervain	Verbenaceae	7
<i>Verbena stricta</i>	Hoary vervain	Verbenaceae	3
<i>Verbena urticifolia</i>	White vervain	Verbenaceae	2
<i>Vernonia fasciculata</i>	Common Ironweed	Asteraceae	5
<i>Veronica americana</i>	American Speedwell	Scrophulariaceae	9
<i>Veronica anagallis-aquatic</i>	Water Speedwell	Scrophulariaceae	4
<i>Veronica peregrina</i>	Purslane Speedwell	Scrophulariaceae	0
<i>Veronica scutellata</i>	Marsh Speedwell	Scrophulariaceae	5
<i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i>	Thyme-leaved Speedwell	Scrophulariaceae	0
<i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i>	Culver's root	Scrophulariaceae	6
<i>Viburnum acerifolium</i>	Maple-leaved Viburnum	Caprifoliaceae	7
<i>Viburnum edule</i>	Mooseberry Viburnum	Caprifoliaceae	10
<i>Viburnum lentago</i>	Nannyberry	Caprifoliaceae	4
<i>Viburnum nudum</i>	Possum Haw	Caprifoliaceae	7
<i>Viburnum opulus</i>	Highbush Cranberry	Caprifoliaceae	6

**Wisconsin Native Plants**  
**Coefficient of Conservatism Table**  
**August 2013**

Latin Name	Common Name	Family	Coefficient of Conservatism
<i>Viburnum prunifolium</i>	Smooth Blackhaw	Caprifoliaceae	8
<i>Viburnum rafinesquianum</i>	Arrowwood	Caprifoliaceae	7
<i>Vicia americana</i>	American vetch	Fabaceae	4
<i>Vicia caroliniana</i>	Carolina Wood Vetch	Fabaceae	7
<i>Viola adunca</i>	Hookspur Violet	Violaceae	6
<i>Viola affinis</i>	LeConte's Violet	Violaceae	4
<i>Viola blanda</i>	Sweet White Violet	Violaceae	5
<i>Viola canadensis</i>	Canada White Violet	Violaceae	7
<i>Viola cucullata</i>	Marsh Blue Violet	Violaceae	7
<i>Viola labradorica</i>	Alpine Violet	Violaceae	4
<i>Viola lanceolata</i>	Lance-leaved Violet	Violaceae	6
<i>Viola macloskeyi</i>	Small White Violet	Violaceae	7
<i>Viola nephrophylla</i>	Northern Bog Violet	Violaceae	7
<i>Viola novae-angliae</i>	New England Blue Violet	Violaceae	7
<i>Viola pedata</i>	Bird's foot violet	Violaceae	7
<i>Viola pedatifida</i>	Prairie violet	Violaceae	9
<i>Viola pubescens</i>	Yellow wood violet	Violaceae	5
<i>Viola renifolia</i>	Kidney-leaved White Violet	Violaceae	7
<i>Viola rostrata</i>	Long-spurred Violet	Violaceae	8
<i>Viola sagittata</i>	Arrowleaf Violet	Violaceae	6
<i>Viola silkirkii</i>	Selkirk's Violet	Violaceae	8
<i>Viola sororia</i>	Door-yard violet	Violaceae	3
<i>Viola striata</i>	Creamy White Violet	Violaceae	5
<i>Vitis aestivalis</i>	Pigeon Grape	Vitaceae	5
<i>Vitis riparia</i>	River Grape	Vitaceae	2
<i>Vulpia octoflora</i>	Six-weeks fescue	Poaceae	3
<i>Waldsteinia fragarioides</i>	Barren Strawberry	Rosaceae	6
<i>Wolffia borealis</i>	Northern Watermeal	Lemnaceae	6
<i>Wolffia brasiliensis</i>	Brazilian Watermeal	Lemnaceae	9
<i>Wolffia columbia</i>	Common Watermeal	Lemnaceae	5
<i>Woodsia ilvensis</i>	Rusty Cliff Fern	Dryopteridaceae	9
<i>Woodsia obtusa</i>	Blunt-lobe Cliff Fern	Dryopteridaceae	10
<i>Woodsia oregana</i>	Oregon Woodsia	Dryopteridaceae	10
<i>Xanthium strumarium</i>	Rough cocklebur	Asteraceae	1
<i>Xyris montana</i>	Northern Yellow-eyed Grass	Xyridaceae	10
<i>Xyris torta</i>	Slender Yellow-eyed Grass	Xyridaceae	10
<i>Zannichellia palustris</i>	Horned Pondweed	Zannichelliaceae	7
<i>Zanthoxylum americana</i>	Northern Prickly Ash	Rutaceae	3
<i>Zigadenus elegans</i>	Death Camas	Liliaceae	9
<i>Zizania aquatica</i>	Annual Wild Rice	Poaceae	8
<i>Zizania palustris</i>	Northern Wild Rice	Poaceae	8
<i>Zizia aptera</i>	Heat-leaved golden Alexanders	Apiaceae	9
<i>Zizia aurea</i>	Golden Alexanders	Apiaceae	7